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September 1984
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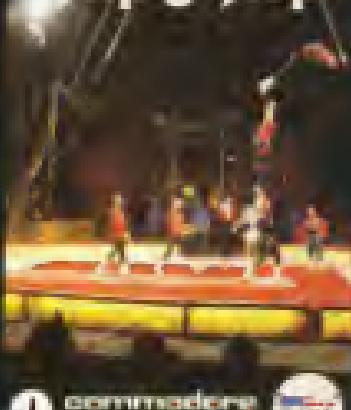


Astro Chase

Adventure and competition are the key ingredients for Astro Chase. This is a team-based game that challenges players to compete against each other in a variety of challenges. The game is designed to be played in a team-based environment, where players can work together to complete tasks and challenges.



Flip & Flop



Flip & Flop



Flip & Flop

Adventure and competition are the key ingredients for Flip & Flop. This is a team-based game that challenges players to compete against each other in a variety of challenges. The game is designed to be played in a team-based environment, where players can work together to complete tasks and challenges.

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Submitting articles

Computer Horizons welcomes reader contributions — either articles or program listings. Articles should be typed, double-spaced, with a wide margin. Programs should, whenever possible, be passed out on plain white paper, accompanied by a cassette. We cannot guarantee to return every manuscript received, so please keep a copy. If you want to later print programs submitted you must include a stamped, addressed envelope.



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The disk comparison

A beginner's guide to using the 1541 disk drive, based on the book by Dan of Lazarus and Mark England. New computer start here!

Modems and networks

Bobbi Wilkinson takes a detailed look at the two most popular networks, Micronet and CompuServe — what can they do for you?

Profile

Chris Johnson takes who may be a final trip to Computer's Sleuth HQ, and puts the hard data about Versoft from Jason Richardson

Journal Jev



Keep up to date with the latest news and with the latest selection of software news — which spreads in the best share Master and which gets the thumbs down in Flamer?

Star Cross

Bubble-Bar programme Bubble Chat provides this month's Yu-Go spectrum, Masters X. Will you survive the space age?

Computerware



Pete Gervais takes on the hordes of Hell and invents the slippery sin slopes

Extraordinary for the id

It's only £1, but it could make all the difference. David Bohm shows you how

Software file

You can't live and let live, plus moving into August's "Blameless"

Impact

The first of a new series of book reviews on the Computerware scene

Software book competition

The first of this month's two contests — was a complete set of Sunbeam books

Answer Back

Technical expert Jack Cohen takes on the first batch of readers' problems

Discount Club

Another new feature — Supersoft software at fabulous discounts

Competitions

Twenty lucky winners will receive £1000+64 games from Qualitysoft software

EDITORIAL

MARK TRAMIEL is not renowned for being a forgiving man. He's a perfectionist who built up Commodore from nothing to a multi-million pound company. Commodore was very much his personal fief.

Thus it was a considerable surprise when Tramiel announced his resignation as Commodore's president and chief executive in January last year. At the time he claimed that he was resigning for "personal reasons" and that there was no animosity between him and the remaining members of the Commodore board. However, subsequent reports suggest that there was no agreement split between Tramiel and Commodore chairman Irving Gould over Tramiel's desire to bring his son into the business.

But, following the purchase of Amstrad for \$200m, Tramiel is back. And the company is set to fight its independence from Commodore.

Whether Tramiel can repeat his extraordinary success with Amstrad remains to be seen, but he has certainly given Commodore something to think about. Amstrad lost some £20m in 1983, but two years ago it was the fourth largest in the micro-computer market and worth more than £1.5bn. With many foreign plants in the US, Hong Kong, Italy and Taiwan, Amstrad is one of the few companies which could match Commodore's volume of production.

Tramiel has already given notice that he intends to move fast by laying off several hundred of Amstrad's Christopher workforce. Some industry observers now expect Amstrad to drop the price of its 600XL more parity with the Commodore 64.

Commodore has now retorted by taking out an injunction against four of its employees who have joined Tramiel at Amstrad. The injunction prevents the four experts from "using or disclosing in any manner whatsoever any trade secrets or proprietary or confidential information belonging to Commodore".

The stage is now set for a head-on clash between the two companies — and the world will go the spots.

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LETTERS PAGE

Bordsoft appeal

WE ARE in the process of establishing a database of software for the handicapped — BARDOSOFT. Briefly, each entry in the database will contain a short piece of the program, the handicap they are suitable for, the type of computer system required, name and address of supplier — developer and price, etc. The information will be made available through programs in answer to specific requests.

The aim of BARDOSOFT will be to facilitate the exchange of information on software relevant to any aspect of the lives of handicapped people. One major addition will be the converted edition to parameter the database, and therefore the software, chosen. This is what we have been doing successfully for our software products on the right.

As we are currently collecting and processing information, we would be pleased to hear from any of your readers who may

wish to contribute to BARDOSOFT. For further information please contact me at the above address.
Peter Clegg
Bardosoft
Westcappled Avenue
Harrowden Lane
Northants NN10 7PL
Telephone:
No. 1 Coach Lane
Coach Lane Campus
Northants NN10 7PL

Saving strings

MANY THANKS to John Considine for his idea for changing program lines under program control (July issue). It was just what I needed for a particular application. Up till now I have used a routine to read data which prints data lines on the screen just before the end of the program, then with the program ends one before the cursor is in the lines so printed and prints returns to add them to the end of the program. However, the following routine may be of interest and will enable a string to be saved in a data statement:

The dummy data line, which must always be the first in the program, must be exactly the same length as the data statement to be saved. Unfortunately this leaves the

routine to change of fixed length. (The length must include the commas in the external data statement.)
3 DATA00 00 00 00
(Dummy data line)
10 M = FREE(10) + 20
PRINT#1+1,Start of line
+11

30 REM START OF MAIN
PROGRAM (start main prog)
30 FORZ=0TO9
30 PRINTZ
30 NEXTZ
30 REM END OF MAIN
PROGRAM (End main prog)
30 ZG="1541" C\$=""
(String to be saved—can be
anything)
30 FORA=1TOLEN(ZG)+100 ID
A=LEN(ZG),A,1)+1+" " C
\$=C\$+DATA-NEXT C\$
LEFT\$C\$,(LEN(C\$)-1)
(rem, commas and \$S and
drop off final comma)
30 FORA=1TO100 ID=A&C
DATA,CLA,10 PRINT
(current data path is ABC
values)
100

FORA=1TOLEN(ZG)+100 ID
=M+1 NEXT (Join ABC
values into save memory)
100 REM READ DATA
100 READ
100 IFLEFT\$(A\$,"-")="IT"
HEN PRINT"DATA NOT
SAVED" END (Determine if
data has been saved)
100 READING A\$:=""
(Read data pointer)
100
FORA=1TO100 READ(A\$)
=C\$+AB NEXT (Get saved

data into string)
100 PRINT" ID:IS
A\$ PNTS

This routine will run on any expansion VIC20 — Line 10 takes care of the

depending that load
program such as "Trompe" —
I have not tried Trompe
but have tried a total of three
of Stock's BASIC cartridge
which does the same thing,
without any errors whatever.
However, the device will save and
read 100% but in no
circumstances will it load the
program back into the VIC20,
excepting a. Has
anyone any suggestions as to
what is wrong?

Jim Durrant
Frederick
Ontario

Pubquest plea

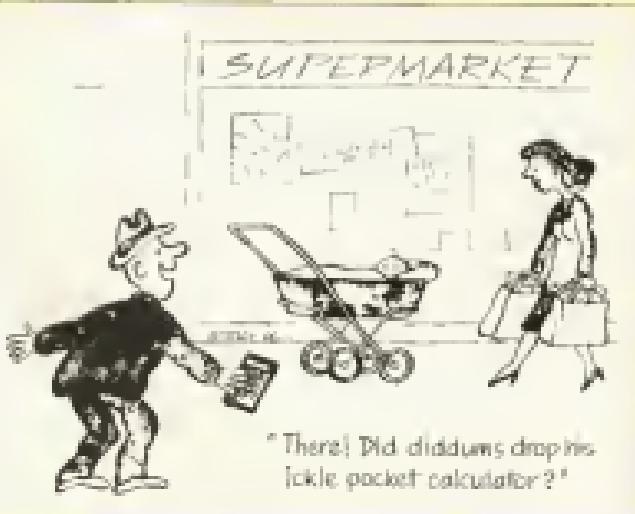
I MUST write in support of
Tim Armstrong and Guy
Latimer — along for the best
selling software and ratings
for my software would be
more to make Computer
Games even more popular.

My main query concerns a
certain adventure game called
Pubquest by Gemini Software.
It is a truly excellent game which
picks you up at a choice of
towns with its own
characteristics.
However, it has one slight
drawback — as I mentioned I
can't find any way of saving
the game from the Chippings
Fire Inn. Latimer got you over
to prevent the possible hidden
in Publican Crossing feature.

My suggestion is that the
current bug in a cupboard in
the above mentioned Pub's
W.C., however I suspect that
difficulty of opening the
a certain thing. All my
friends agree with me so
could you please publish my
query in order to see if any
other readers know a
solution.

Mark Powell
Blaenavon
Newport

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your views — send
your tips, corrections
and comments to
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Computers & Software,
18-19 Little Newport
Street, London
WC2E 8LR



"There! Did diddums drop his
ickle pocket calculator?"

**NEWS
DESK**

K-Tel change

RECORDS AND SOFTWARE distributor K-Tel has set up a new software subsidiary.

The Frost-Bauer label will be launched in September with two games, one of which, *Mario's Miner*, is a graphic adventure for the MSX. Prices are not yet available.

There are three MSX games available from K-Tel, either as tape or disk. Titles include City Attack and Odyssey.

Frost-Bauer spokesperson Karen Walker said: "We're setting up the new label to反映出 that the software division is becoming independent to the rest of K-Tel, and it'll be making separate distribution deals. There will be several Frost-Bauer games for the lot, but it's too early to give details."

Leeds CBM Show off

THE SECOND HALF of the 10th International Computer Computer Show, planned to be held in Leeds from 27th—29th September, has been cancelled.

Granada micros

SECTION DIRECTOR OF retail giant Granada has announced plans to sell home computers.

Following tours through price stores, Granada has decided to market the Commodore 64 and Vic 20, as well as the Sinclair Spectrum and the Electron and BBC. It also plans:

A wide range of computer games, educational software and peripherals will also be sold in over 600 Granada stores. Spokesman John Harper said that apart from the basic machines, Granada was also looking at peripherals such as printers and disk drives, and planning to market a range of the most popular software.

Tramiel buys Atari Corp.

THE MICROCOMPUTER industry has been rocked by the news that former Commodore head Jack Tramiel has bought out old rivals Atari.

Atari, a subsidiary of the giant Warner corporation, has been losing money for some time due to the success of microcomputers over dedicated games playing machines.

Now Tramiel, who left Commodore after an argument with chairman Irving Gould, allegedly over the bringing of Tramiel's Amiga into the business, has paid \$200m for most of Atari's assets that pay cash, a complicated deal involving shares and stock options.

This 1984 situation was repeated in two parts following the success of the previous show. However, following price increases at the London show in June, prices have been changed.

Commodore claims that the reason for the escalation is the depreciation caused by the move to Cooke. A statement from Commodore's PR office said that "rather than staging the Leeds show without a full complement (of staff and resources), we have decided to postpone it for the time being, another factor is that we will shortly be embarking on production of the new computers... our major priority will be to bring production up to full strength."

Further details of the Leeds show will be given later in the year, but in view of the sharp pricing report in London it seems likely from certain quarters the show will take place at all. The recent Frost-Bauer and Mario's Miner shows show there poor record, indicating perhaps that the micro-computer market will have to find something new for the public to see if the recession is to be improved before Christmas.

Plans have been made by Tramiel's new company.

Atari's chairman James Hayes has fired most of the senior executives of the takeover by



James Hayes
chairman
of Atari

Tramiel Technology Incorporated, All Atari's plans, for a new home computer, an enhanced monitor, and work with George "Star Wars"

Leeds, are now in doubt. Many of the workforce and almost all of the senior executives are expected to leave.

Now, although Jack Tramiel will make no comment on his plan for Atari, it seems plain that he intends to take Commodore, the company he set up, as far as possible. Already the re-fighting has started, as Commodore has accused Tramiel of releasing employees of taking secret material on the planned Commodore Z-1000 machine to Tramiel.

Tramiel seems determined to live up to his motto — "I'm not in business to live well — I'm in business to make money."

Suitable case from Jenart

JENART DESIGN has solved the problem of transporting your Vic 20 — whether to the computer shop, the music studio, or back to the shop to get it fixed.

The Jenart Carrying and Storage case is made of water proof acrylic and strengthened ABS plastic, padded with foam and constructed with high strength glass and metal corners. The computer is individually safety packed, held in place by the padded lid. The diskdrive and power supply can be stored in another pocket, and there's space enough left for tapes and cables.

The case, which includes protective straps and a carrying handle, costs £19.95 + £2.20 p/p. It comes with a Commodore logo or Vic 20 logo.

Jenart also manufacture a range of accessories, including a Commodore model of £1.20 + 50p p/p, along with cases and covers for all the popular micros.

Contact Jenart at 19, Stow Lake, Bishop's Waltham, Southampton, SO15 8PF, or Bishop's Waltham 6995.

Now all we need is a case for the disk drive!



Jenart — just off road



Chris Jenkins visits Commodore UK's new Corby HQ and talks to production manager David Brigg.

A NEW ERA for Commodore UK will start at the beginning of August, when the new Corby manufacturing facility comes into full production.

Commodore's though headquarters have long been too small for the rapidly expanding company, and with the help of government development grants the new Corby plant has been set up to allow for further growth.

At the same time Commodore UK will go into production of the Vic 20 and 64, and later the PET 2001 and C64 Commodore's success have previously been concentrated in Bielefeld-Werl, West Germany.

Interview with David Brigg



David Brigg — young but

keen, production manager David Brigg said that the move was going according to plan. "The standard factory was completed in May, and has been in production since July. The service department is also fully operational."

All departments, including sales and marketing, will be located in the grand new factory site that, including a completed Orby extension will also remain as it does.

Corby, situated near Kettering, has been an employment magnet since the closure of the British Steel works some years ago. New Commodore, and other electronics companies such as BBC Components, is bringing its load to the area. 140 people have been employed in the assembly line already, and the full complement should number 200.

Brigg seems initially apprehensive about the move, David Brigg claims that some though employees see the advantages of Corby. "Shipping prices are cheaper and you're only five minutes down from the motorway."

For Commodore members, the advantages of having manufacturing and service facilities in one can be obvious. "We've knocked

together a 20,000 and a 10,000 square foot workshop to set up the assembly line. The cases, keyboards and PCB's come in assembled, and we focus on the upgrade for four hours, assemble the cases and test the keyboards, then test the whole case again before putting it in packing and dispatch. We also have reworking capabilities on the assembly line."

Production of the 64 is steady at 3,000 per day

there, there is no yet no production of the Vic, Plus/4 or C64, and David Brigg declined to comment on whether the new machines would be ready in time quantities for Christmas.

Two duplicate sites with certain contractors, although parts will be produced at Corby. There are no plans for the production of cartridges, or for peripherals, which will continue to be made overseas.



Corby workforce packed with 14 new workers

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Video giants hit 64

TWO GIANT video game corporations are set to enter the 64 software market.

Fischer's plan include Star Wars, based on the George Lucas film, Gyruss, a complete space arcade game, War'n'Guns, a "takover" game and

versions of the arcade favourites Popeye and Q*Bert. All the games will be available on disk only in September. European product manager Bill Poyer comments: "Already we are seeing a marked increase in the disk share percentage of mid-range home computer users." The lead times — the games will cost around £24.95.

Axtronics' plan begins with Petal 2, a follow-up to the popular wedding game Petal. Again the firm is

Petal 2 Harry... this game selection a couple for release and has nothing more. Two versions cost £9.99, but the disk price has yet to be announced.

Already available are Beam Rider, Petal and Operation. These are expanded and enhanced versions of video game originals.

Upcoming titles include Zaxx, H.E.R.O., Toy Story and Home Ranch. All the Axtronics games should be available by late summer.

Commodore staff on the move

WITH THE MOVE TO the new Coxyd plant, Commodore will make a number of changes in management structure.

John Barker, marketing manager, is leaving to work with Andromeda Software Associates; his growing experience as manager of Hauppauge game software has Commodore's blessing, though. Although Commodore is "certainly looking" for a replacement, no appointment has been announced at the time of writing.

Gail Wellington, software

product manager, will not be moving to Coxyd. UK training director Howard Steward

is also staying at Coxyd, as is Steve Williams, software development manager. Steve Williams' job will be to develop the interface of software, not just for the UK market but for overseas distribution.

The Coxyd move will mean redundancy for a number of junior clerical staff at Silvertown, but to Howard Steward's words: "We'll be talking with all almost all those who regard their work with Commodore as a career rather than just a job."

the European software administrator for Commodore Electronics, is also not yet decided. His job will be to check the compatibility of software, not just for the UK market but for overseas distribution."

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Dataview value

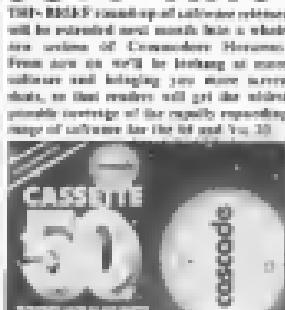
PERSONAL software specialist Dataview have released a high-quality word processor and computer for the 64.

Salesman Ted Newman explained: "Wordsoft 64 is a version of a program developed for the BBC 4000 series. On the BBC 64 it costs £12.95 — the 64 version, which retains most of the features, is only £19.95 on disk. Although it's a single-column program, it has full screen scrolling, colour control and all the features you'd expect of a top-quality word processor."

"The 64 Pack 64L Computer comes in two versions — a tape costing £14.95, which allows up to 12K of object code to be compiled, and a £29.95 disk which has no restrictions where the program can go in and out of the disk. The disk version also has special routines for graphic screens.

For further details contact Dataview at Poyntons House, Eastgate, Colchester, phone 0306-663573.

SOFT*HITS*SOFT*HITS*SOFT*HITS



Micros, 64, cassette, £9.99. Infinitely More company, new idea — 128's famous and much-admired set of mythical Cassette Cassettes, 56, 64-Vic, cassette, £9.99, 4-inches—Great value — 32 game, games on one tape. Maxx, Space Invaders, even simple adventure, quality comparable to fixed cartridge listings. You can load, save the programs in many programming techniques.

Infocom, 64, cassette, £9.99, English Bulldog's adventure series, with 10 games. As Special Agent Sid you have to find your missing sponsorship and escape from a money plant.



Alan Stivell
from CRW

Stivell, 64, cassette, £7.99, Maxx, Polar's games, get better and better — there's a fast moving underground society interplay with rollers and runaway wagons standing between you and the bags of gold.

Blue Thunder, 64, cassette, £9.99, Richard Wilson. Fine adaptations of the Spectrum original. Polar's tape processor feature a series of routines to convert your commands from the likes of an Apple II source.

Thunderbird, 64, cassette, £9.99, also £12.99, Maxx. A puzzle — 3-D ballroom dancing with solid figures instead of wire



Thunderbird. Polar's moving "through-the-matrix" action as you pilot your little craft across a planetary surface between solid mysterious blocks. Brain-crushing 3D-style spaceflight adventure makes the one a must.

Borneo, 64, cassette, £9.99, Adventure Man's "Adderley" game in which you control a workforce collecting leaves. Overhauled by intelligent monsters.

Shaper, Vic + 64, cassette, £1.99, Masterblade Might be a mode from the king of the cheapo games, but I haven't been able to get past the first screen yet! At this price, how can you say no?

Crashin', 64, cassette, £9.99, Allegro.

Excellent implementation of the much-



fantastic polo, snooker, tennis and roulette for the 64. Great sound effects, superb graphics and animation. Clean your garage and get it!

Omega Race, 64, £1.99, cassette, CBL. You fight satellites in which you must fight off enemy planes, searchlights, and assault fire and missiles to reach your target. Powered from the Spectrum version — surprisingly not as good as the original.

New media's New Releases section will feature more games, more screen shots, and details of new utility and business packages.

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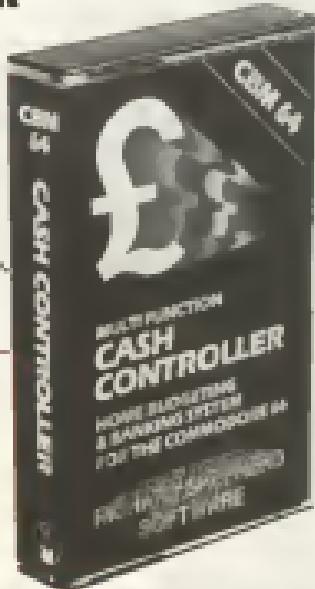
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COMMODORE 64 VERSION



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Living with your 1541

Theory and practice of the 1541 disk drive from David Lawrence and Mark England's Disk Companion

DISK STORAGE, like tape storage, depends on the fact that a thin layer of a ferrous metal compound is capable of being magnetised and demagnetised. When magnetised by passing it to a magnetic field, such compounds have the capacity to remember their magnetised state.

When tested, they amounts of such compounds are capable of masking the fact that an electromagnet has passed over them, the degree of magnetism is measured and the direction of the current is noted. Having been magnetised, the film can be read by an electromagnet which has the current being fed through it, since it is a property of electromagnets that they produce an electric current when passed through a magnetic field — even the reverse field, caused by a thin film of ferric compound.

Provided, then, that an electromagnet can be made to pass over the film sufficiently closely, and the rate of the electromagnet can be changed in a controlled manner, and provided that this can be done with sufficient accuracy that the same position can be returned to once and over again, then the intrinsic qualities of a thin layer of a ferrous compound can be used to store information.

In the case of a computer disk drive, the film of ferric compound is laid on the surface of a 3½ inch piece of iron, flexible platter. The electromagnet is provided by the disk itself in the form of a thin magnetic recording head capable of being moved with some accuracy in a straight line between the centre of the disk and its circumference. The movement of the head over the film is governed by the electronics of the disk. To ensure this, a disk system consists of a recording disk and an electronic circuit which can move it and read across it in areas.

Information

The advantage of this system compared to tape is not simply the speed with which a single block of information can be stored — some tape systems are very fast indeed. The real power of the disk system lies in the speed at which it can find the information in the place where it is to be stored. A good analogy is the difference between an ordinary radio cassette recorder and a long playing record. Provided that in both cases you know where the information you want is stored, or which track of an album you wish to play, the disk will provide you with

much faster access since you are able to move the needle directly to locate the centre of the cassette until it is positioned correctly. Once there, another kind of movement, in the revolutions of the disk and allows you to recall what you want. With the tape system, you have only one kind of movement available to you and you will have to choose how to fast-forward until the correct place is found.

Formatting

With a long playing record, the disk used by the 1541 disk drive do not come with individual tracks laid out in a permanent form. The file recording medium is, or should be, of a uniform consistency over the whole of the disk's surface. Dividing up the disk into ready identifiable "areas" for the storage and retrieval of data is task undertaken by the disk drive itself in a process called "formatting".

The purpose of the formatting process is to mark the disk magnetically with a series of areas called "sectors", roughly three quarters of an inch long. Sectors fall into three which, as with long playing records,

are known as tracks, thirty-five of them in all, with the number of sectors varying according to the distance of the track from the centre of the disk — the further from the centre, the longer the track and the more sectors it will contain.

This simple process is complicated by some more subtle ones which will enable the floppy based disk drive mechanism to identify its place on the disk and move the recording head. Each sector is created with an area of 256 bytes for the storage of data but also has written over it other information, such as the identification number of the disk, the number of the track on which the sector falls, and the number of the sector within the track, plus some standard data which the disk drive will use to check that it is properly synchronised with the disk as it turns.

Apart from the blank sectors prepared for the reception of data, an area of the disk (track 18) is reserved for the use of the "directory" in lots of files which the disk will eventually contain. When the disk is first formatted, only the first two sectors of track 18 will be used for this purpose — other sectors will be brought into progress as needed, included in the directory as areas of bookkeeping information known as the Block Allocation Map. The purpose of the BAM is to record, for every sector on the disk, whether that sector is available for the storage of information or if it is occupied by part of an existing file.

Sector Zone

The BAM is positioned in the first sector (sector 0) of track 18 and consists of 140 bytes of disk space. This space is itself divided up into 16 areas of four bytes each. The last byte of the group indicates the number of sectors contained in one of the disk's 35 tracks. The next three bytes record the size of sectors 0–7, 8–15, and

TRACK = 18

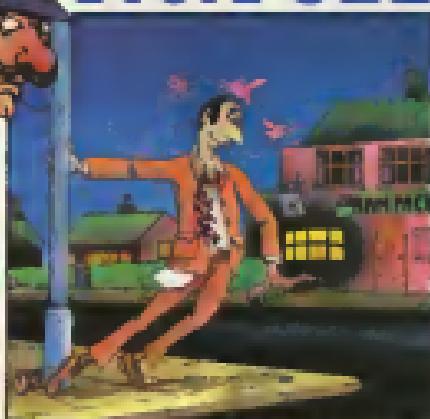
0	SEQ F	JPG BLOCK 2
1	EOF F	JPG BLOCK 2
2	LST TBS F	JPG BLOCK 14
3	APRICOT F WWA	JPG BLOCK 1
4	LST TBS F	JPG BLOCK 12
5	SEQ ARRAYS F	JPG BLOCK 4
6	TEST1	JPG BLOCK 1
7	SCREEN SAVE	JPG BLOCK 1
8	PROG READ	JPG BLOCK 1
9	SCREEN	JPG BLOCK 1
10	SEQ F	JPG BLOCK 1
11	EOF F	JPG BLOCK 3
12	SEQ ARRAYS F	JPG BLOCK 3
13	SEQ ARRAYS F	JPG BLOCK 3
14	LST TBS F	JPG BLOCK 13
15	SCREEN	JPG BLOCK 2
16	LST TBS F	JPG BLOCK 13
17	SCREEN	JPG BLOCK 4
18	PROG READ	JPG BLOCK 2
19	SCREEN	JPG BLOCK 2
20	SEQ F	JPG BLOCK 4

Figure 2: Structure of sectors on a typical track

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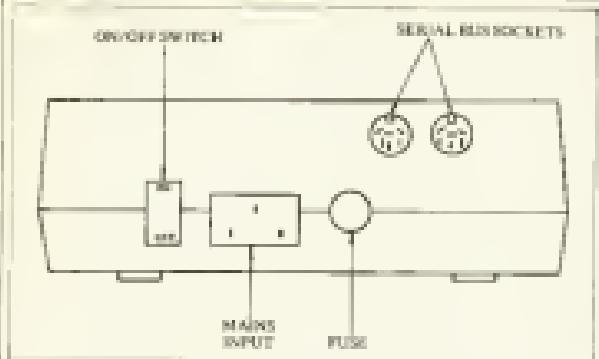


Figure 2. Block diagram of the 1541 disk drive.

401-13 all the corresponding track 10 sector area of the corresponding track is available for storage. For instance, if both of the values stored in the second of the four bytes will be 'set' to equal the value stored there (zero). If the value of a whole byte for right Sector 10, so that none of its bits is set, this would indicate that the right sectors it is reading are all to be set by a current file. You may note that the RAM makes provision for recording 24 sectors (0-23), even though there is a maximum of 11 on the long outer tracks and fewer on the inner and the inner. The RAM overcomes this potential difficulty by requiring three consecutive tracks to be available when the disk is formatted.

Directory

If there are more than eight files on the disk then another sector of track 10 will need to be added to the directory. The last sector of the directory is indicated by the fact that the first two bytes, which normally indicate the address of the following sector, point to track zero, sector 255, which does not exist.

Hence as the disk receives and the stored directory, the disk is now ready for the storage of information in units which are known as 'files'. The two types of file which are used most often are the program file, which is what is created when a program is SAVEd, and the sequential file, which is created when a file is CPYED for the storage of data of data. Both these types are stored on the disk in exactly the same way, so we shall take for example the SAVing of an ordinary program file.

This is the sequence of events involved in SAVING a program file:

(1) The SAVING command is entered by the user and the disk initiates the disk drive to open a program file of that name.

(2) The disk drive checks to determine to see if a file of that name does not already exist.

(3) Provided that there is no file of the same name, the disk drive records the contents in the directory with a status track and sector of 0,100 — or in fact numerous such.

(4) Using the RAM, which is always kept

in the disk drive memory, the drive begins to search for the correct track to the directory track, either up towards the edge of the disk or in towards the centre, which has a free sector (SECTOR0) and marks this sector as allocated in the RAM.

It Having found SECTOR0, the drive presents its position and then accepts 256 bytes of the program from the RAM and places them into a buffer in the disk memory.

(5) Another search is now made for the next free sector after this, one discovered in step 4 (SECTOR1).

(6) The address of SECTOR1 (provided by step 4) in user memory was the first few bytes of the disk buffer control in step 3.

(7) The whole of the contents of the buffer are now written into SECTOR1 (described in step 4).

(8) SECTOR1 is now reported in SECTOR0 and the process is repeated from step 5 until the disk informs the disk drive to close the file, by which time the whole of the program has been received.

(9) For the final bufferful of data, the address of the next sector (the first two

bytes) is set as track zero, sector 255, to mark the rest of the file.

(10) The directory entry for the new file is altered to record the sector used for the beginning of the file and the number of bytes contained in the file.

By this time programs have been written to the disk, retrieved and converted during the course of time, the structure of the disk will appear most confused to the human eye, with a maximum of sectors in each track allocated to a variety of programs. Provided that nothing happens to corrupt the directory, however, on the next time at the beginning of data storage which records the position of the next sector of the file, the disk drive will always be able to find the start of a file that it holds and read this file sector by sector without difficulty. An indication of the kind of disk structure that will be found on a well-used disk is given by Table 1. This table displays the contents of a single track of one of the disks used in the development of the basic

Powerful

So far, we have looked at disks and their layout but taken the services of the 1541 drive itself for granted. It would be wrong to conclude this article, however, without a mention that the 1541 is an extremely sophisticated and powerful piece of equipment, driven by a 6800 microprocessor and its own internal Disk Operating System program which is as large as the ROM of the 1540! The intelligence of this is clear, unlike disk drives for the majority of other personal microcomputers, the use of the 1541 drive requires no memory to be set aside by the host computer to run it. Rather than relying on the 64 byte decimal instructions as to the handling of its affairs, the 1541 internally requires only to be informed of the name of the task to be carried out, it will then proceed without further help or use of the complex instructions it is capable of performing. For this reason, the 1541 is known as a 'elligent disk'.

To operate a disk system you need with

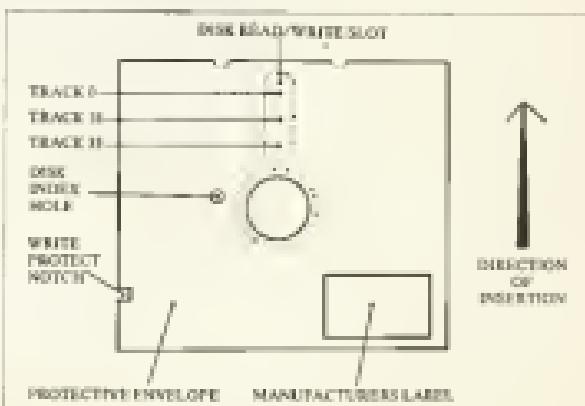


Figure 3. Diagram of a typical 1541 disk drive.

commodore 64 disk companion

essential routines for commodore disk users

david lawrence and mark england



Figure one: 1541 disk drive, together with a connecting lead, to add to your existing system. You will also require a standard 110 volt floppy disk(s) — these normally come in boxes of ten but can be bought singly. It should not be forgotten that you will also require an extra power socket from which to run the disk drive.

Procedures

Assuming that your 64, its power cable and the television — monitor which you normally use are all properly connected, and that the power is ON to all the equipment, follow the procedures:

1) Turn the 64 around so that the back of the machine faces you.

2) Read from right to left, you will find two rectangular slots at least 10 inches apart on the side of the 64's printed circuit board.

3) To the left of these two slots are two circular plug sockets. The one on the right is a male-plug socket and is called the serial port. It is the means by which the 64 communicates with outside devices such as printers and disk drives.

4) If you have a printer connected to the serial bus socket, disconnect it for the time being.

5) Plug one of the small four-socket pins of the small round plug (IDE) plugs on the connecting lead which comes with the disk drive.

6) You can now turn the 64 round so that the keyboard is again facing you.

7) Take the disk drive and place it next to the 64 so that its back is facing you.

8) On the back of the 1541 you will find the connection shown in Figure 2.

9) Take the other end of the connecting cable you have just plugged onto the back of the 64 and plug it into either of the sockets marked "SERIAL OUT" on the illustration.

10) If you have a second disk drive, plug its connecting cable onto the other socket (If you wish to operate more than one drive you will also have to alter the device number of one of the drives if the drives have not been permanently modified.) A

whole series of drives can be chained in the way I detailed.

11) If you have a Commodore compatible printer, you may now connect it to the spare serial bus socket on the last disk drive or to connected to the system.

12) Ensure that the 1541, the Commodore 64, the TV — monitor and the printer if connected are all switched off! Plug the mains connectors and turn the back of the 1541 and then connect the other end of the lead to the main switch on the mains plinth on the 64, TV — monitor (and printer if connected). Do not at this stage switch on the equipment itself!

13) Turn the 1541 around so that its front is facing you, being careful not to drag any of the leads under the drive.

14) On the front of the 1541 you will notice small bar protrusions. These bars will rotate 90 degrees. Gently hold the side which goes across the front of the drive or 10 slightly above it.

15) If the bar is in position #3, press it in gently with your finger and allow it to move gently upwards on its spring.

16) The disk drive door is now open. To make absolutely sure that the drive does not damage a disk or the square of cardbored used to protect the internal mechanism during carriage, close the door by pressing gently down until a click and then operating it again.

17) If a disk or the protective card is now visible, remove by sliding gently upwards.

18) Insert the disk drive on (and the power of course). Both the green and red lights on the front of the drive will come on, the drive will whirr for a second or so, then the whirring will stop and the red light will go out. If the red light does not go out, unplug the drive off, check the connections and repeat the test. If the red light still

remains on, consult your dealer.

19) Switch on your TV — monitor and tune it to the output of the 64.

20) You are now ready to use your Commodore 64 disk system.

Sequence

The recommended sequence for switching on a disk system once it has been correctly set up is: POWER—DISK DRIVE—COMPUTER

Concern figure 3 on the layout of a typical 1541 with floppy disk. Such disks will serve you well if you observe a few simple rules:

(i) The disk is never removed from its protective envelope. It can become quite significantly within the envelope and will be read through the READ—WRITE SLOT.

(ii) Floppy disks, or flex-disks, are not designed to be deliberately flexed or tilted. If, by accident, a disk is accidentally bent slightly it should survive but there is no guarantee of this. There is always a slight amount of give in the disk when inserting it into the drive or removing it — do not worry about this, simply do not go to extremes.

(iii) Your disks will have been supplied with a protective sleeve which covers most of the disk envelope and protects the READ—WRITE SLOT. When not in use, disks should always be replaced on the sleeves. Disks should probably be stored upright in a place (a non-magnetic) box specially designed for the purpose. Never leave disks lying on any surface, out of their sleeves. It is common for new disks suddenly left lying about unprotected in the belief that, provided that the READ—WRITE SLOT on the 'front' of



Figure 3: the 1541 disk drive — fast and intelligent

the disk like this with the label(s) is not mounted, all will be well. Since the 3441 normally reads the disk from the back, this is unlikely to be true.

• Disk should never be exposed to a magnetic field, which includes leaving them on the top of the disk drive or the TV - monitor.

• Disk should never be exposed to extremes or extremes of temperature, which includes leaving them in direct sunlight.

• It should go without saying that you should never touch the HEAD - WRITE SLIDE of the disk.

• Cheap disks, like cheap tapes, can lead to disaster. Only you can decide how much power programs and data are worth to you.

To place the disk in the drive, first ensure that the disk does about open, then mount the disk so that the manufacturer's label is upwards, and the HEAD - WRITE SLIDE end of the disk is towards the 3441. Push the disk gently onto the horizontal slot on the bottom of the drive, if the disk rotates slightly as it is pushed home, do not attempt to force it — remove it and try again. If you continue to have problems, check to ensure that another disk is not caught in the drive.

Provided that no problems are encountered, the disk should be pushed fully home and up past a pair of protrusions and a release on the drive without pressure from the fingers. Finally, close the disk drive door — the disk drive cannot be accessed by the 3441 and thus has been closed. Disk are removed from the drive simply

by opening the disk drive door, when the disk will slide out spontaneously on its own. If the disk does not appear, close and open the door again. Disks which are reluctant to come out of the drive can just be touched with the fingers, though no force should be used.

If disks continually stick in the drive, either there is a problem with the disk itself or a label sticking can over the object on the drive in front. Never push media into the drive with any kind of tool as try to free a stuck — especially if the drive is connected to the main.

Complex:

Never open the face of the disk drive while the red light is on and the drive motor is running, or damage to the disk may result. Note that some editions of the 3441 manual incorrectly state that the disk may not be removed while the power light is on. The green light on the disk power indicates that the only way to distinguish it is to switch off the power to the drive. Do not attempt to do this before removing the disk.

Like any other complex piece of equipment, if at possible for the 3441 to begin malfunctioning from its usual high standard of reliability. It is possible, for instance, for errors to be encountered in the reading or writing of a program, or for some other problem to arise which prevents a disk command being properly carried out. In this case the red drive light will flash on and off, and you should repeat the procedure which led to the error if you are sure that the error is not your own.

In some circumstances, it is possible for a user to develop where the 3441 and the disk drive simply refuse to communicate with one another. However, the recommended rectifying procedure, that solution would be to remove the disk, to switch off the 3441 and the disk drive and then reinsert them again on the external under.

If the 3441 contains a program which you are trying to save then one suggestion is that removing the disk and switching off the 3441 (and any other drives connected to the serial bus, such as a printer), and then inserting a blank disk again will almost certainly solve the problem. It is well to remember that, if all else fails, the Datacomics manual may well be capable of resolving the situation by using the programs until the disk system can be sorted out.

It is unlikely that the 3441 will give you many problems if you remember that it is a precision engineered machine which, unlike the 344, has moving parts which should not be subject to vibration, sudden starts or excessive heat (including direct sunlight).

Though it seems a small point to be given a separate section, always check that the disk drive door is open and the drive empty before switching off the drive. In actual fact, disks are seldom damaged by being left in the drive when it is turned off, but it can happen. ■

The Computer By Data Computer
by David Lawrence and Mark England
is published by Hamlyn Books at £1.95.

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I WORDCRAFT

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Depeché modem

With modems getting cheaper all the time, there is a growing interest in all types of network and database. Martin McNamee reports on Micromat 800 and Computer

CONNECTING up to the public telephone network is the next big growth area in the use of small micros in the home as it was during the late 1970s. Most of the large existing database operators, not to mention various bulletin boards and other service operators, will be connecting the Commodore 64 computer.

Micromat 800, one of the largest databases on the UK small computer network, is opening up a special Commodore section. In August, while Commodore has linked up with a group of American corporations to form Computer in America.

The major advantage of hooking up to the telephone system is the ability to access data which is held on disk, very large computer systems, eg Prudential, Standard Life, your company, or a friend's micro over a hundred miles away — or you on the other side of town — obviously has great potential, both for fun and experimentation.

Admittedly, you can access the bulletin boards — mini-databases often operated by enthusiastic amateurs — which have sprung like wildfire in the United States.

Basic components

You need two basic components to connect your machine to the telephone network, apart from a phone and a telephone. Firstly you need a modem — the controls the speed of data transmission from your micro to the local exchange and vice versa. Secondly you need a terminal software package — this interface what is coming down the phone line to your micro and converts it into a form your micro can understand.

In much the same way that disk drives and printers need interfaces to link them with micros, so communication devices need an interface mechanism. For modems, this consists of a serial interface, usually via an RS232 port. However, the Commodore 64 will have a cartridge containing software in ROM.

The data you pass across is transmitted between different carriers simultaneously and in parallel. But the more primitive digital signals, whereas the telephone network transmits the former radio in analogue form.

This is where the modem — it stands for modulator and demodulator — steps in,

by converting analogue signals to digital and vice versa.

The signals generated by your computer are digital and represent 0s and 1s by separate voltage levels. A group of these bits (several digits) is called a byte and the bytes of serial data is to send a byte or bytes from port-to-port there is a single channel — in this case the telephone wire.

When no data is being transmitted, the voltage is high between -1 and +2V. Depression of a bit by one volt causes the voltage level to be changed to between -1 and -2V.

The full ASCII set of nine bytes is represented by 8 bits data. Additional bytes enable us to tell the local machine when the transmission of a byte is about to begin (the start bit) and when it has ended.

The letter A, for example, which is represented by an eight bit sequence will have at least 10 bits as a byte when transmitted over the telephone network. In fact it has about four per byte so that the local machine knows what it has received. This is called the parity bit.

This method of data transmission is called asynchronous and allows the receiver to synchronise with the transmitter at the start of each byte. At the end of 10 or 11 bits of transmission, the receiver can decide just when the next byte of data.

Another part of crucial terminology used in modern communications is



baud, which describes how fast data moves between two points.

Full Duplex. Two machines operating at the nodes are each capable of receiving and transmitting data simultaneously. This is achieved by sending characters of differing tones in opposite directions.

Half Duplex. Allows data to be sent in one direction only at one time, because both machines need characters at the same time.

The final major factor to consider with modems is the speed at which they transmit data — known as the baud rate. This measures the number of modulations per second where the modulation equals a change in the transmission activity. Prudential and Computer in America, transmit data at 1200 bits per second, while most manufacturers back up to them at 1200 bits per second. Hence a 1200/1200 modem.

Most bulletin boards operate at 1200/1200, although some are now beginning to offer 1200/1200. Micromat



uses a maximum of long files in exactly the same way as 1200/1200 for speed and economy at 1200/1200, though it can be done with 1200/1200 as long as the machine has sufficient memory and transmission options.

Finally, you need to decide whether to go for an acoustic modem (ideal if you want portability) or a hard-wired modem. Generally, acoustic modems can be prone to line noise errors as the telephone handset fits into a modified case, and there are a wide variety of telephone handset designs and sizes. Some acoustic modems are extremely efficient having double "fax" rates, but tend to be a little noisy.

Hard-wired modems are becoming more widespread. They plug into a standard telephone wall socket (the type 600 BT new port) or with all four pins spliced and are therefore less prone to line noise, which corrupts data.

Two years ago, a modem for a home computer would have cost anything from £350 up to, with the advent of large public databases, £1000 and even anything from £20 upwards. The ideal modem would be hard-wired offering 300/300, 1200/1200 and 1200/1200 with auto-call and automatic gain control. They begin at around £120.

Software

Once you have decided on a modem, the next thing is to choose the software best suited to your needs. Usually, modem suppliers will recommend a package they

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know will work well with your particular needs.

There are some golden rules to watch out for when buying this "terminal emulator" software. The first is that communications can be fast, but won't cost you that phone bill. You should measure what facilities the software has to fully keep your costs down.

The second rule is time of use — many software packages come in BBSD with access times stated, but require a good knowledge of communications.

Simple terminal software will allow you to logon to most bulletin board servers, view areas of information and type in messages within or from Xbase bulletin boards. All you need is free software to help in the logon process and download software to ASCII or hex files.

Public databases

Public server databases offer more complex software that can allow you to edit and prepare messages offline for multi-directional data update, thus letting telephone lines. Other features include mail logic and system identity storage and many more sites and forums (up to 500) pages of information such as daily news or chart prices.

Once you are hooked on communications, the next thing to explore is the massive online public databases you can buy into.

Commercial servers have an extremely wide choice with new services added constantly to them — Minitel and CompuServe. There are no charges to generally available services like bulletin boards and private information network databases stored in reservoirs or databases.

Both services are robust and both offer different modems and terminal software.

Microsoft BBS offers what it describes as a "state-of-the-art communications cartridge" with plenty of bells, which can be used with any standard V32 or V32bis modem. The software comes in PCMCIA and other terminal addresses. The older system can be overlaid onto it from the PCMCIA. Price is reckoned to be around £99.95.

Remote coupling included in the PCMCIA is a slow way, but safe — from a software supplier's point of view — software downloading.

Microsoft will sell you a modem with 1200/1200, 1200/1200 for around £79.95, although the whole package should be available at a reduced overall price.

One of Microsoft is an add-on to £3 a year subscription which also lets you use many other Prodigy services like telephones, personal and educational news, travel and home banking, but you will incur extra costs on Microsoft although messaging — at least at the moment — is free and reasonably available from September on a local telephone call.

Friend does charge you access time based costs during peak telephone times of 5p per minute, but weekdays and weekends are free.

Full details from Microsoft BBS, Duxbury House, Stirlings Hill, London EC1.

CompuServe is in its informative stages and is not due for launch until late September, so direct comparisons are difficult at the time of writing.

There is a big update news with CompuServe — the first year subscription (which would normally be £399.95) is included in the price of the modem and speech software for CompuServe. At £399 you get a 1200/75/1200/1200 modem, plus software, plus one year's use of CompuServe. However, once hooked up to CompuServe you begin to run into extra charges, though they level out really

depends on when and what facilities you use.

CompuServe offers messaging like Minitel, but at 16c a time. Other facilities include downloadable files and commercial software, local call rates in major UK centres, off-peak time free access, peak time (in effect hours) 10p.

What is really interesting about CompuServe is the ability for users to upload their own information or programs onto the network so the data is stored centrally back over. You can charge for your own uploads in an area called the Jungle and CompuServe takes a 40% commission. The same applies for information you may sell.

Software Park

Protected software is also sold at the Software Park, which is where the medium comes onto its own. It has a piracy prevention technique which prevents software from downloaded from CompuServe being run on another machine.

A commission of 50% is charged at the Park. Users are charged for using information pages or 10p bytes of programs at 10p a day per unit.

CompuServe expect to have a large teleworking service operated by CompuCard — you can buy goods at discount prices and have a direct debit account — banking and publishing. Full details from CompuServe Information Centre, 479 Ayles Avenue, Slough, Berks SL1 4BD, or take a dealer for details.

There are numerous British based services scattered around the country which have evolved from the dominance of Tandy. These are normally based on public networks and Direct which operates on 1200/1200/1200/1200. Run by Drayton Electronics, a public information, messaging and credit card shopping of companies. Write to 28-32 Regent Way, Upper Norwood, London SE16. ■

THE GREAT SPACE



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Vicsoft ready to head North

Will the Carlyle move mean better service from Vicsoft? Aye, there's the rub! Janet Rutherford talks to Chris Jenkins

VICSOFT has been putting some pretty hot press remarks — that the Apple IIe would appear in the pages of computer magazines which run along predictable lines. "I read my paper to myself and six weeks later they seem me half of it. I kept trying to phone them, but I couldn't get anyone... I'm still waiting for my first job, it's been three months now..." — and so on.

Janet Rutherford is now in the Vicsoft hot seat. While acknowledging the server's past problems, she's quick to defend its record. "It makes my blood boil sometimes when I see letters in the computer press attacking Vicsoft's service — finally we aren't in a position to reply in unrefined criticisms, and usually you never see letters being published which praise people. Because in mind the size of the service, we only have a tiny proportion of orders which have problems."

Part of the problem has been the unexpected response to the service. "Initial catalogues are now sent out with each new Commodore computer, but there were no great fanfare. That's probably what caused many users to complain." She adds understandingly: "We just underestimated the response we'd get — it's a mistake we're not planning to make next Christmas."

Janet's full title is Customer Support Manager, and her responsibilities include Vicsoft and the Information Service. "I started with Commodore as personal secretary to Howard Stannard, the UK general manager. I didn't have any real knowledge about computers, but the boss didn't discriminate me — previously I'd been working in the food industry, so I'd had some experience using VDTs. I'd also gained a lot of experience dealing with the public, which was useful, since a large part of a personal secretary's job is involved with keeping the public away from the boss!"

User errors

Janet's position as the general manager's secretary gives her a unique insight into the operation of all aspects of Commodore UK, and an understanding of the company's customer relations policy. "I get in very well with Howard Stannard — I think you could say he's attitude to the public is 'firm, fair and friendly'. He's aware that we must deal sympathetically with user problems, but the company has an aversion of being soft — Commodore isn't the kind of company to do anything and Abandon 50% of the problems we deal with are due to user error, so it's wrong to assume that the company is usually at

fault."

The technical enquiries service has two experienced computer users available to answer questions, with a complete range of hardware and software available to check queries. "It's difficult to answer some telephone questions, since if someone claims that they're trying to program something you can't quite see over the phone. The only way to deal with such cases is to be very patient! Our technicians are kept busy all day answering inquiries, but once we move to Carlyle we should be passing those cases to people."

"Some of the questions we get about third-party software, which is sold through the Vicsoft catalogue, are more difficult to answer, and in those cases we sometimes have to refer people to the relevant software houses. If you have a technical query you must phone the information centre number, which is given on all our publications — there's no point phoning Vicsoft, since it's purely a customer service, which doesn't have any technical people."

Borders

Some problems arise because of mistakes in the A4 manual or the Programmer's reference guide. "There's an off page correction sheet for the manual, and in their version sheet for the VIC2 — this was not being updated with new editions, but if anyone sends us a copy they should just contact the information centre. Also please let us know if you've sent us an update to any other areas."

In-house training of technical staff should mean that the information centre staff errors are few. Better. More efficient, though, and levelled against the Vicsoft and order service — so what have the problems been lately?

"We send out a catalogue each quarter for the UK, and one for the US. We try to stagger the release dates so that the peak orders, which come about a month after the release of the catalogues, fall on different dates, but in the past we've been caught out by underestimate the response we'd get. One of the most common complaints against Vicsoft was that the free gifts offered on placing the order were very slow at coming. This is because we ordered a certain quantity of that colour and that base, and there were much faster than anticipated. We were back to the manufacturers to get more supplies, and they just wouldn't do it. It was partly



Janet Rutherford and Vicsoft's ever-expanding though Vicsoft's task for understanding the international nature of sales matched up by the end of last Christmas

"Another problem is that since orders peak when a month after the catalogue is released, we can receive anything between 100 and 1800 software orders for each computer each day. This makes it very difficult to control our staffing levels, though staggering the catalogue does help."

In an attempt to control stock more efficiently, Vicsoft has implemented a small warehouse. All operations in the UK are now run by one company. Slope's warehouse is in Hemel Hempstead, and the Carlyle one, which is already running, is in BIRMINGHAM. Incoming orders are processed via Vicsoft's VDTs. Outfitting is done by hand, and boxes are sent to the Vicsoft warehouse, where the orders are packed and despatched. All out-of-stock items are recorded on the stock controller's C64/T64, and gone, instead of reading for fresh stocks to come in, we put in special orders. Data and info is then usually dealt with fairly quickly.

Cartridges

"Since cartridges are manufactured in the Far East, they create more problems. By surface delivery takes us to eight weeks, but in emergencies we can arrange for air freight, which is expensive but only takes three days. The fast emergency air delivery cost of the International Soccer cartridge has been spreading everywhere since last month, and I expect it will



Inside — "Clutter never sell more than once"

continue to do so at least until Christmas. At the moment we've only got seven copies in stock — perhaps it's time for another inter-prize order?"

Occasionally problems arise when programs are advertised, then have to be delayed before full production. Fortunately, Compuware is mostly guilty of this, though supply problems for programs in production are not unknown. "When we move to Côte-d'Ivoire, the space allotted to Viosoft will be much larger than the space we have here in Slough. Unfortunately we've lost so many, since the opening of the new factory which is to house Viosoft in the last to be completed. Compuware has reprogrammed the space available at Slough, and Viosoft is expanding as far as my part of the company. We can't provide a better service after the move, and don't anticipate much problem in the move itself."

Hopethorpe

Janet Robertson is a Northerner, and as such is extra pleased to be moving closer to home. "I think the move is good for the company, and it's good for me too because although we often join in Côte-d'Ivoire, 30% of the Viosoft information centre staff are moving. I believe about 11 of the software section have chosen to go. There will unfortunately be reductions among those who chose not to go to Côte-d'Ivoire. The move should be completed by the end of August."

What of the future of the Viosoft service itself? What will Compuware centre be going for their £1 thousand subscription list?

"We'll be continuing the speed delivery offer and the free gift on software, although it's largely a marketing device that we offer. There'll probably continue to be a promotion based around disk drives, though the free Eurocards offer has now ended. Again, the decision on it is really the promotion of the marketing department rather than Viosoft itself."

Mailing list

Janet was quick to point out that anyone can buy from Viosoft without having to use the disk. "We do have many thousands of members, though — unfortunately, at the moment I can't give an exact figure. The number is comprehendible because we also have a mailing list, of around 100,000, which is made up from the registrants cards we receive from each machine sold. This list is probably very much out of date, and what's really important is that we can send out catalogues to people who perhaps bought their Viosoft several years ago and have now moved on to other machines."

Viosoft is not semi-independently from Compuware, and is expected to make a profit. "We expect to be big next year. Compuware — although not always actually changes funds — will review their outside suppliers. We then operate the mail-order service and hope to make a profit, which at the moment isn't £1,000 a large profit, but obviously if it's designed too far off it can be lost money! The software service, though, is purely that — a service for customers."

Future plans will obviously coincide between the two firms/4 and Côte-d'Ivoire. "We're not planning to push Viosoft as a software supply service, since this involves serious problems — any equipment sold would have to be passed back to us at the end of a problem, and people are understandably reluctant to do that."

Product

A catalogue devoted to software for the new machine that obviously won't exist software product is ready to make a worthwhile. "I know that there are several programs ready, or nearly ready, at the software department, and we have to wait for third party software to come through too. Obviously we'd like a big Christmas launch, but it's really not early to say. It all depends on the response from suitable software houses."

On the future of the Vio 200, Janet was optimistic. "The new Vio 200 catalogue has just gone in the press, and it's the biggest ever. I don't see any signs of the demand for software falling off. Even if the machine is discontinued, there's still a large user base that there still software should continue to sell. As the standard 80 software is just one selling Vio, but as I've said the software libraries, Vio's mainly games. By the Vio, there's with educational aspects, while for the lot of it a great mixture of games, education and utilities. There's no signs of a severe downturn, but, but I think prices and a lack of information about disk drives are still putting many users off."

Catalogue

The other change planned is in the nature of the Viosoft catalogue itself. "We have a new editor, Jane Lunn, who used to work on the mail order section. She knows the service, and as Compuware likes to encourage people to go into higher parts of the shop when they use the obvious choice." Jane's plan includes putting the catalogue more of a "club". And encouraging a feeling of membership and an appreciation of the financial benefits of buying Viosoft.

"We're thinking of doing things like giving away budgets, running competitions, having more promotional basis, and so on," continues Jane. "We want all users of the catalogue to either obtain a lot of software — something plus one or down and read through, perhaps pass around to school. Realistically that in this case of the Vio especially many of the readers are very young, and we want to give them more to enjoy."

Future

There's really no telling what Viosoft will do next if growth continues to the present rate. Already Janet Robertson has taken on 10 people for the Côte-d'Ivoire, and when the move is complete Viosoft can continue to expand in all directions.

Travelling back to Slough again even the fax doesn't manage to know what was going on. "Have you seen this latest national Super game?", he asked. "It is so good, it's made me to buy!" Another customer for Viosoft? ■

Computerworld

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Computerama

STAFFORD ROAD, STOKE ON TRENT, STATION ROAD

PRO-DIMINUTED GAMES PLAYERS can afford to be without a joystick. In many cases you'll find that there are no key-coded options given with a game, and sometimes they won't do more than just give hints if they are provided — the games are so complicated that you'll have to have an expert for a supplier in order to be able to play them.

The Ziff and CRAY 3D joysticks are better than most computer ones, in that there are physical parts provided on the machines. —



Quakelet 1 — analog control

We used to worry about overheat! Since the standard Amiga-style joystick has been adopted by Commodore, there's an enormous choice available when you're shopping for joysticks. So here's a guide which will help you to choose the stick that's right for you — and then you have to match the stick you've always dreamt off.

All joysticks are the same, right? Wrong! When you're choosing the one that's right for you, you'll have to take into account the size of the handle, the type of grip, the



Quakelet 2 — ergo joy

trigger-type, any special genetics, and more.

Let's first look at an industry standard, the stick you'll find on every shop. The Spectrum line's Quakelet One is manufactured in Australia and distributed here by Vulture Electronics. It's a straightforward stick with a contoured grip

HARDWARE REVIEW

The joy-stick jury

*Mega-capping David Fox
judges the gamers' controllers*

and five buttons both on top of the handle and on the square base. Like all the other sticks reviewed here, I tried it out on Activision's *Quakelet* for the 3D, an interesting implementation of the much-loved Defender which requires the unusual skill of joystick control and trackball.

The Quakelet One responds well to tracking, and the fire buttons are smooth



Activ8 — ergonomic control

A great advantage is that the Quakelet One has four buttons which enable it to be attached to a flat surface. This makes it much easier to operate the additional keyboard controls which are required in many of the more complex arcade games. In Quakelet, for instance, you need to operate Hyperjump and Beam. Beam controls are performed by your shoulder and operating the fire button for your laser beam able to swivel the stick around so much that it's much easier to operate it unattached, and leave the other hand free. The base-mounted fire button makes fast-paced operations easy. Quakelet One costs around £3-95.

Good points: Smooth response, accurate base, fairly cheap.

Bad points: Probably couldn't take rough handling.

Another from Spectravideo, distributed by Vulture, is the comparatively named Quakelet Two. Again, this one has buttons on the base and a good body, with a contoured grip. It differs from the Quakelet One in two major respects

firstly, it has a base-mounted trigger fire button as well as a trigger-mounted trackball fire button, and secondly, it has a right火按钮 which seats back into the base.

I like the trigger-style fire button very much — I find it much easier to operate than a thumb button. Take out of use is Spectravideo's preference for putting the fire button where it should have been in the first place. The rapid fire option is perhaps not far from point, since it gives you an obvious advantage. Simply switch it rapid fire and



Probability — fire button

hold down the trigger, and the track ball will fire as fast as your computer can manage. Rather than being able to squeeze off about four shots per second on Quakelet with the normal trigger, Rapid Fire manages around 12! It may sound like cheating, but there's nothing quite like it if you want to score a few extra points of attacking controls and reach 1000+ points. Quakelet 2 costs £3-95.

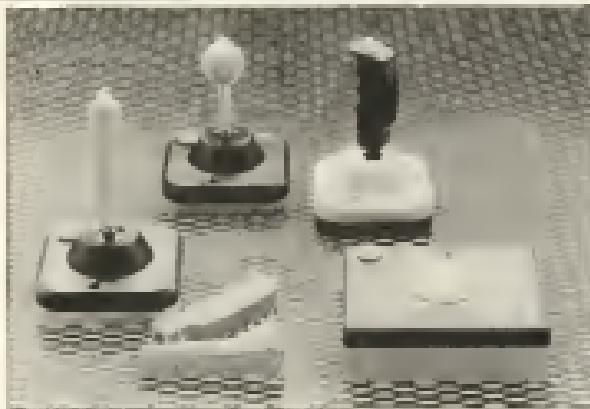
Good points: Trigger-style fire button, action on base, rapid fire option.



Futura 3DZ £3-95 — plus

Bad points: Handle perhaps a little over-sized for some players.

Another less simple joystick is the Activ8, made in Australia and distributed here by Dynamic. It has a strange wedge-shaped body which sits evenly on the base, a single base-mounted fire button, which is suitable for left- or right-handed [b]



The Whoopie — 2 Way And Not. See and Decide!

—uppers, and a shaft topped with a swiveling ball! The Arcadia has a mousewheel control system which makes it very accurate indeed, and causes it to make a pleasant clicking sound in operation. The ball travels at large and operates smoothly. The Arcadia costs £11.00.

Good points: Easy to learn, excellent microswitch system, available on Commodore 64 version.

Bad points: No options, though it does have two fly-by-wire ports.

The Pro-Ace Computerstick joystick from Sunbeam has a conventional body surrounded by a long, thin handle. The fire button is on the top, and there's a long mounted fine button too. Although the control is flooded by the stick is very precise, there's very little movement in the handle. I never really got the feeling that I was flying my space fighter around the sky. The Pro-Ace costs £11.00.

Good points: Precise control, extremely durable.

Bad points: Little movement in handle, no options but rather dear.

The Vortexane Delta 2000 joystick makes a pleasant change if less than noticeable here with them could be found scattered on a beach, and the handle is small and delicate. Again, not many for those of you who really like to get into the act of playing in space games, but with a little practice you can achieve very precise control. The Vortexane was originally designed for the Sinclair computer, and is made in England — so if you want to be purist, at £10 this is the one to go for!

Good points: Very precise control with spring control stick.

Bad points: No options save a rubber feet.

On our on the expensive range from Whoopie, who have gained more experience than any other games control manufacturer through their work on several arcade games. The Whoopie joysticks are popular for their excellent construction and extremely high reliability. Distributed by Computer Games Limited, the Whoopie costs £10 with the Best. Coming around £11, The Best has a

the best trigger for a change.

The Farnes and Ball has a base base which I found uncomfortable to grip, but I suppose it could not used to a

Good points: Show-of-the-art, ergonomic for great accuracy.

Bad points: Cost, poor non-slip base.

On to the Three-Way Debate joystick, which is basically a red ball with various input buttons handles. There's a standard grip, a standard baseball-type shape and a three-diamond grip with a pentagonal like head. At around £22 this stick could be recommended only to stability but otherwise complete games. Though it has the same high standards of construction as the Red Ball, it makes more sensible to try to find a stick the shape of which rests you perfectly — after all, that shape of your hand doesn't change between games.

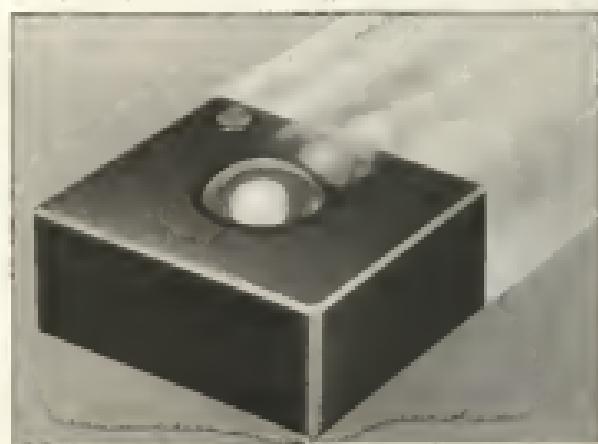
Good points: Well engineered, choice of handles.

Bad points: Cost, tendency for handles to slip off shell of your pack when you enthusiastically!

The last Whoopie model is a joy stick as all, but a Trackball. At around £41, the Trackball consists of a plastic sphere mounted in a heavy rectangular base. This creates the movement of your spaceship for control, or whatever by rolling the ball. This allows you to control the speed as well as the direction of movement. The big disadvantage is that in order to keep something moving, you must keep rolling the ball — you can't just press it over hand to left and keep flying. The result is that the Trackball is pretty useless as a game such as Guardians, but would be perfect for games like Missile Command, the arcade game in which it first appeared. It's a pity there aren't any versions of Missile Command for the ball.

Good points: Interesting design method gives full velocity control.

Bad points: Cost — awful! Limited applications.



Whoopie Whoopie — a unique joystick solution to "miss"

Dual Electronics also offer a trackball, the Microspike. Features are almost identical to the Micro, but the price is a much more reasonable £19.99. This unit uses magnetic sensors, and, as Dual points out, therefore acts as an absolute and absolute type — making it ideal for applications beyond general play, such as "about" games.

Good points: Inexpensive trackball. Bad points: Again, not suitable for all computer games.

Back to more conventional joysticks with an excellent design, the Super Chimp from Dual Electronics. This enormous multi-axis joystick features a standard plug, recessed on the base, and back trigger-style and trigger-like buttons. At £12.99 this one is a really good buy — I enjoyed using it despite the fact that it looks like some stationery material and "When you're finished playing, just pull the handle and the entire long stick is rotated over the large circular base — no more tangled wires!"

Good points: Smooth action base, trigger-style fire button, cable storage. Bad: None, recently released. The seller in the US for the last two years.

Bad points: Hardly probably due to age for some players, one sometime you'd want to have been around for Action to see.

Our last collection comes from the American Sensors range, distributed here by Consumer Electronics Ltd. The emphasis of the range seems to be on small, well-engineered units which concentrate on performance rather than flash. The Starfighter has a small square black base

with a short shaft with a neoprene end. The fire button is on the left of the base top. Remarkably easy to hold because of its rounded shape and light weight, the Starfighter is fast and accurate, and costs around £11.99.

Good points: Easy to hold, good response, very light and small.

Bad points: Not good for left-handers. Consumer's Tric-8 (Totally Analog Control) solves the problem for left-handers. Featuring a base only slightly larger and heavier than the Starfighter, with the same superb response, it has in addition a short shaft with a ball-end, and an extra fire button on the base. Cost is around £13.99.

Good points: Light, easy to hold, good response, suitable for left- or right-handers. Bad points: A little expensive, rather unsophisticated non-slip feet.

Half way between the two is the Side Stick, which combines the Starfighter's base and simple fire button with the Tric-8's shaft and ball grip. At £12.99, the Side Stick combines the good and bad features of the two others, namely,

Good points: Light and accurate, well-engineered.

Bad points: Not good for left-handers, again — they seem to be missing out.

The last in our roundup round up of joysticks is, like the Trackball, not a joystick at all — it's a joystick Starfighter. What, I hear you say, how can you have a joystick? Well, the Super Star Sensor is an electronic touch sensitive controller. The higher of touch on the circular



Super Chimp — a joystick

shaft pad set on the rectangular base is enough to create a response. A sliding switch controls whether movement is four axes or eight directions, which is handy for selecting between, say, space games such as Galaxian or Pacman-style maze games where your choice of direction is limited.

The Joy Sensor also has touch-sensitive flex controls; ordinary ones on right and left and rapid fire on the middle. We already commented on the advantages of rapid fire, so those of you with an interest in games about moving them the many in hours will understand the attraction of the Joy Sensor. It's very difficult to insert the discipline of moving your thumbs around on the pad, but once mastered that controller is good to use. There are much faster because there's no mechanical resistance to overcome, and the Joy Sensor should be about impossible to break. Start saving your £19.99 now.

Finally, although I didn't review the Super Chimp or Quickshot Two of I was forced to pick a winner, it's worth saying that you can only pick the stick that's right for you by trying out as many as you can. And don't mention my name in the shop around!

Comments:
Vulcan Electronics Ltd, 200 Great Western Road, London, SW10 6PS 0171-479666

Dynamix Marketing Ltd, Unit 15, Collier Close, Bramhall, Manchester, M32 7JZ 0161-912121
Imperial, 100 Deansgate, Manchester, M2 3PA 0161-822100

Yesterland, Park Drive, Baldrick, Hereford, HR4 0HA 01434 810610
Computer Games Ltd, GOL House, Goldings Hill, Loughborough, Leics, LE12 8AB 0153 560000

Dual Electronics, Unit 8, Peacock Ind Est, Burywood Road, Farnham, Surrey GU10 3TQ 01252 774413
Dual Electronics, Old Oak Park, Old Oak Road, Ascot, Berks, RG10 8HS 01274 815681
Consumer Electronics Ltd, Polksworth, Headstone, B43 0HS, 0121 422-1279 ■



Joystick range — Starfighter, Side Stick, Far R: Joy Sensor

STAR GAME

SCORE - 2315

139

Bubble Bus presents...

Mission

"X"



An exciting Vic 20 game written by young star programmer Richard Clark of Bubble Bus Software

BUBBLE BUS SOFTWARE lives on a converted grocery store in the Meadow in Stockbridge, and has off its computers come a Vic 20 game from star programmer Richard Clark.

Richard walked into Bubble Bus' office at the age of 16 with a stack of programs. Since his passion, Bubble Bus asked Richard to write a program, Blimping Bagpipes, which turned out one of the company's biggest successes.

Richard started programming on the ZX81, and moved onto the Vic 20 two years ago. He taught himself machine code programming, then graduated to the old Waking Sleeping Bagpipes code from those months, working at weekends.

Now that Richard's finished his science 'O' levels, Richard is taking him on full time as a 16 year old programmer.

His next project is Cannon Fighter, in which the player takes on the role of an intergalactic engineer building different meccanis at a couple of bases.

As for Bubble Bus, the company, which started two years ago producing Vic software, is now concentrating more on games. With the success of the pool game Master for the Vic, and the popular Side On, look out for Rich

Brayne. Bubble Bus has established a repertoire, which continues to grow. Portioning projects include Strike Force, a war simulation by Richard's friend Terry Green, and the others QuadBikes, which includes Ward Wood, Peter Price, Lutie Fawer and Adrienne on console.

Bubble Bus will continue to work on the Vic, although ZX81 and Sinclair Spectrum also figure in future plans.

Mission X uses the full potential of the anticipated Vic 20 16k, a fast moving 16-point shooting experience use of sound and colour.

It's a three stage game, in which the first part involves using your space fighter to knock flags off the top of enemy installations. Once this has been done the only way is to get by passing through many fast gates as possible. Finally you have to land your craft on the landing pad.

Use F1 for upward thrust, and F3 to keep the ship level. Use number and the ship begins to tilt. Watch flag counts 100 times the flag number. Going through a fast gate uses 20 and 30 fast ones. Completing a level scores translating fast times the level number.

There are eight levels of difficulty, with

the height of the buildings becoming more varied and more stars appearing on the fast gate sections.

The program is in two parts. You should first type in program one, and save it as MISSIONX.VIC. Then type in program two and save it after the first part. To load in the game just load and run the first program, and it will load in the next section.

The first program sets up the defined graphics and a small pacific rock screen scrolling routine, and the second program is the actual game.

180-220	Set up game display
200	Access scroll routine
210-320	Check for collisions
330	Display spaceship
400	Call secondary display routine
450-580	Update and display score
580-680	Check for raybeam signals
680	Check for fast gate
680-1490	Display buildings and flags
1490-1530	Display fast gates
2000-2440	Display landing pad
2450-2490	Check for crash
2490-2510	Completed level

Take your place in the cockpit, and good luck with Mission X! ■

- 1 POKF4C-26 POKF45-240 POKH7H(RHT)-1 CLE
- 2 POK-E51-8 POKE52-28 POK-E53-9 POKEM-24
- 3 COSUE5D9D0
- 4 POKL-673T0E7C-12 REPOK POKEL-X POKT
- 5 DATA702C-152-72-126-72-66-169-128-120-89-163-87-122-1-123
- 6 DATA702C-169-88-228-163-98-182-12-160-120-146-177-173-145-87-126-208
- 7 DATA702C-149-160-132-145-177-124-163-157-165-22-130-37-144-1-230-22-165-89-165-22
- 8 DATA13C-89-144-2-238-98-282-288-217-104-170-164-169-194-24
- 9 POKB7165TD-1670 POKER-PEEKER-2562sp-168T

REFERENCES

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1670 1PPPEE1729600+P2422,-1=3CTHEDF0AE7948+080+321,42+128
1429 RETURN
1588 FORM11059 NEXT
1593 1PINT0RH11 1+10>0AHDF0,0WHNHC08THEHFS=INT>P1(0)1+87>822+22 MM=1 00701538
1510 1P1=HT0RH11 1+85>LTHE11515
1513 P0=HT1P0X1 1+85>82
1514 P0=HT0RH15 40
1525 FORM11059 RETURN
1528 P0E7296H0-18 P0E72961+F0 11 P0E72965+F0 18 P0E72967+F0,11
1550 RETURN
2000 PP=PP+1 FORP0142 99+128
2010 1PPP=1THEHDF0=21ACT072980STEP=22 POKER,0 HE-T POKER,77+128
2020 1PPP=1THEHDF0=21ACT072980STEP=22 POKER,0 HE-T POKER,99+128
2048 1PPP=1THEHDF0=81-42.T02972 STEP=22 POKER,0 HE-T POKER,2 POKER,22,2 POKER,44,1
2045 1PPP=19HDF0,P1 100H89=1.0H8101HT POKER,1=1THEHPP=PP+1
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2080 1PPP=19HDF0,P1 100H89=1.0H8101HT POKER,1=1THEHPP=PP+1
2085 1PPP=19HDF0,P1 100H89=1.0H8101HT POKER,1=1THEHPP=PP+1
2100 1PPP=19HDF0,P1 100H89=1.0H8101HT POKER,1=1THEHPP=PP+1
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2145 RETURN
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2160 00701538
2165 P0E29651+R,0H
2170 FORM1105900 NEXT
2175 PRINT12 P0E29651+R,248 P0E296579,122
2180 PRINT12 P0E29651+R,0H BELL DONE!!"
2185 PRINT12 P0E29651+R,0H MISSION (COMPLETE)
2190 PRINT12 P0E29651+R,0H MISSION OUT INT(FL4L)"SONUS_FTS"
2195 PRINT12 P0E29651+R,0H HIT A KEY FOR S HOT MISSON?
2200 SC0012+1FL4L P0E29651+R,0H
4120 GETIN 1P0H=--1THEH4100
4125 LIM+1 1P0H=1THEH4100
4130 0070260
4135 0070260
2580 P0E8=151088STEP=1 P0E296577,128 P0E296579,5
2585 P0E296579,4 FOR1=1THEH NEXT P0E296579,12 FOR1=1THEH NEXT NEXT
2590 FORM1105900 NEXT LI=L1+1
2595 1P1=HT0RH298888
2598 0070260
2600 P0E296579,23 P0E296579,248
2612 1P0C0H11THEH11+0
2615 PRINT12 P0E296579,11+0H PRINT12,0H
2620 PRINT12 P0E296579,11+0H SPACE TO FURY "
2625 1P0EEN 1972=32THEH1150
2630 0070260

```



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On the beach

Can you establish a beach head, save Emeraldo and go 10 rounds with a boxing champion? Find out in Peter Germann's latest games review



SHIPWRECKING the ancient village that you can't reach on old chop-saw tracks. Then that continues to produce some interesting games for the Vic 20 silicon with 16 expansion.

One of these newer successes is the very good *Tank Commander*, which would have deserved a "Gold" award, if it wasn't for the fact that my copy of the program managed to crash every time I played it. Must be the bad weather.

You are in sole charge of a tank, and mission is to your mission is to destroy all the enemy tanks, and in particular you have to keep an eye out for two things: one concentration area and one fort. Destroying those two takes you onto the next level of play, where even more enemies are sent to prevent you completing your mission.

Some games do give you the bump while playing them, and *Quetzalcoatl* is one of them. An exciting cover to the standard video box game, accompanies the owners book at a touch of pictures about the game. The description on the back of the cover also suggests that you are about to witness the most exciting game that you've ever seen on a Vic 20. For personality, I found this sheet on writing as exciting reading itself!

This should plan to bump up interest about the time when the last-minute tell you to restrict all memory expansion from your Vic, while the owner informs you that this game requires 8K memory expansion something appears to have gone

wrong somewhere, since it does in fact need 16 of ram memory.

In *Quetzalcoatl*, it is your job to rescue the poor emperor Huitzilopochtli, who is about to be impaled by the wicked Count M'Alley. As refresher, his love, Queen Quetzalcoatl is apparently an only male handicapped. It wouldn't have thought that Huitzilopochtli would have been too pleased about being rescued by her, but there you go.

Fifteen different levels of play, a tree. You have to race across river fifteen different levels in order to reach the spot where the capture of Huitzilopochtli is about to take place. With enemy guards after you, fistballs being hurled at all directions, and spear being thrown about the place, this seems to be no easy task.

Suggested by Advanced Computer Electronics, who have produced some interesting stuff for the computer end, this is no one of IBM's game. There's no better word around.

Revolution

Once the Cheesecakes 64 now, with Revolution, from the company that brought you *Eight*, the story of the final survival who goes around picking eggs from yesterday's Vic. So far as it is a game, and this is another game that is interesting without being outstanding.

The game never fails at a pace of Usk-like proportions, depicting naked ladies buried in sandbank, with flying birds and fire breathing dragons staffing

the countryside. However, the game itself comes over as a cross between *Bonanza* and *Space Invaders*.

There are fifteen missions before the forty covers that you have to master before reaching the master *Master* itself. I hope he's worth the wait, since I never managed to get past the 16th cover and a number of covers which have to be destroyed before you can flush off all the masters living on that level. With a nice graphical touch, everything scrolls around the screen at a consistent speed as you move around choosing the master and destroying or defeating the masters.

As far as I'm concerned, *Master* can go and take a common jump, since the lowlevel little jump seems to be getting everywhere these days, and then there is such a thing as *Master* himself. However *Gods*, *Shaka*, originally a Spectrum game from Melbourne House, has now made the transition over to the Commodore 64.

An well done other possible game that has appeared on the 64 after starting life on the Spectrum, *Attack* must seem to have changed little. You're in charge of Heros, a one-horned gryphon, who decides to go sailing. To do this he must face off with his own (angry) ship or sea devils in sessions from the land shop or the other side of a busy highway.

Using keyboard or joystick you must maneuver Heros about the road, watching out for the fast moving controllers and the slow moving lobes that travel along at an intermediate pace,

and should Biffster be unfortunate enough to collide with one of them another one of your original 10 dollars gets eaten in midair from Biffster. These collisions are never fatal, and the game only ends when you run out of money. Biffsters are immune to road and railroad track traps. But before you get to get back across the road you must before getting more the six slopes (downhill).

Here there are few hazards, other than Biffster's inability to do as he's told. Trees lie in your way every now and again as you race down that shadowed slope, and a collision with one of them may or may not break your skin, depending on your fortitude at the time. Missing a set of steps may score points from your total, and there are also a number of edges lying around that should you suddenly off course should you happen to bump into one.

Finally the coins have you back in the ski shop and on the trip across the road once more before getting onto the second ski run.

This is only marginally different from the first, and presumably the rest of them follow suit. Should you be unlucky enough to break your skin, you start off on the safety side of the road again. A little thought on the part of the programmer would have turned this very ordinary scene into quite a good one, as a number of silly things could be have been put into it. But instead, running out of money ends the game, but not necessarily. You can spend ages trying to get across the road in the ski shop, realizing that you're actually getting nowhere. Only when you've made the



Coinage 2 - a space shooter set against a dark multi-layered landscape

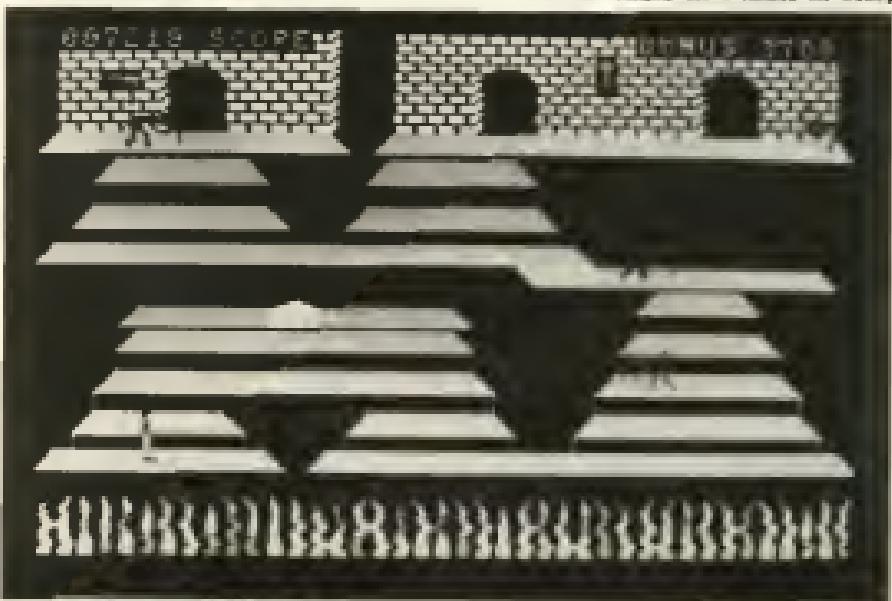
trip are you told that you've no money to hire the ski lift and the game ends to a halt.

Ulti-Cat is a fabo that is importing a line of very good Amiga 600 software, and Beach Head from Argus Soft were a couple of their latest efforts. Available on either tape or disk, you find the tape version, unfortunately, is imported to the country by Customs, who've had the good sense to put it in and in the box head formats, or just leave it as they prefer to sell it.

You are in charge of a fleet of six ships, whose objective is to reach the shore and

hast an attack force to destroy the enemy HQ...

In this multi-plane game, the flea has you maintaining your fleet (represented by 6 little dots) around a harbour. There are two passenger ships that harbour, and when a refuel is in the harbour passage is the main job for, since this makes the coming on the day and night that future levels are a little easier. However, get through that passage requires a clever capture that, I, and with the addition of a charging bell, I named the *steamer*.





Asteroids — from the company that brought you Galaxian.

at their hand on each move.

This brings you to menu 2, where your ship is under bombardment from enemy AI units, and your only weapon is an anti-aircraft gun. Some stunning graphics here, as your fire causes crater-like damage to the surface. From time to time a communications plane flies across (though that doesn't reward a healthy bonus), but usually it distract you from the task in hand and you lose a couple of other ships.

Warbird

The same theme continues for ever, and it is a great relief when you finally move into the next area. Here the enemy units themselves are flying at you, and causing your gun up and down movement (an fat your reliability there will never). A series continual shoots past your angle of vision and four or five you last that out. Since half a dozen of players is equivalent to 100 meters travelling distance for your ship, you can soon work out what's going on in the game.

If you manage to emerge from the level with a few ships left, such that magnificently dramatic one way ends and a spot of land fighting takes place before you reach the next level (Bengal and the after of the game). According to the instructions you do have to place the fortresses down to the final level, but this appears to be impossible. I failed every time.

A good and challenging game that is well worth considering by anyone interested in Space Invaders and Asteroids games.

Borrowing my idea or two from R-Tet, CGI Programs has released a double-sided tape for the Commodore 64. One side

tells about this package so that you're told of the cassette tape and how long the program takes to load; other menu features please note.

Galaxy II is a space battle, which takes place over a field multi-colour high resolution background, which see planets and satellites of every colour in the circular orbiting around a central space. This is presumably there to make the game look visually interesting, rather making the lot of us happy. You control a spaceship, which has the impossible task of saving the universe. The enemy obviously only need one enemy craft at a time, and as far as I could tell that was all there was to do in this game. Shoot your opponents, and you do it in a hurry, and just keep shooting up the planets.

Beating, on eight per, was a little hasty, although it took me quite a while to figure out that the two systems being used were meant to be copied those of two hours. It seems they took quite interest when you are there.

The idea in this two-player game is just to move your player around the map and thump the living daylight out of your opponent. The graphics look quite ridiculous when both players are shooting particles, and it's almost worth buying just to see them in action.

An annoying feature of Galaxy II is that should you or your opponent be forced into the map, the release character is placed immediately back into their own corner, and vice versa. Front left corner for the number of punches thrown and the number of times that you can force your opponent to be the ringer, and the last one

at the end of ten rounds wins.

A laudable effort to give value for money, but there are much better programs around.

Mr. Mayhem is one of those games that is exceedingly addictive, and one that deserves consideration for a place in your own software library. It's by a new company called Maxxbyte.

You are trying to reach the gates of Heaven, in the continuing scenario to the game. Unfortunately for you the way to the gates is blocked by demons and devils and ghosts, and the strategy that you must call up to progress onto further levels are, like roulette, continuously moving the wrong way. Thus, in your efforts to dodge the demons and keep on the way of everything else, you begin to carry on hitting yourself and the more face you back 'till the flaming abyss of Hell', as the cassette cover boldly describes it.

Heartbeats

You control a nicely animated man, and your job is to move him about the place, walking up the moving stairs and avoiding the demons as you go. On each stairs there are two or more objects to be gathered, and getting hold of them allows you access to the next level of play.

The characters may make the program sound a little like Mario Bros and others of that ilk, but it isn't.

Five speed levels are used during with three different levels of play, in addition to the game, and all told that is one of the better new releases for the Commodore 64. ■

Making the most of your 64's memory

Relocating the character set and moving the screen can make additional memory available on the 64. David Bolton explains how to create an extra 1K of ram for programming

THIS ARTICLE will show you how to increase the memory of your Commodore 64 to almost 48K of ram, an extra 1024 bytes over the normal.

Commodore 64 Basic starts off with the screen occupying ram from locations 16384 to 2047. If we can move this elsewhere then we can free up the sort of 'base pointers' and save us extra RAM.

The main problem is that the screen must be moved completely out of the first 4K of memory. The final spot turns out to be in the unused 4K of ram from 4096 to 5119. Because of the way the Vic chip works in banks of 16K, we will also have to move the character set so that it still uses the same bank. The effects spoken, they say had to, and we'll deal with those later.

I have chosen \$49102 to \$51199 for the changes and with the screen simple after that at locations \$2000 to \$2200.

Changing the RAM around is a very simple task as only three poking are needed. POKE 34070,64 changes the bank that the Vic chip looks at. POKE 15372,64 changes screen and character set pointers and POKE 401,200 tells the 64 where the screen is by pointing to screen #1. The last poke is necessary, otherwise the 64 would think the screen was still at \$2000 while displaying \$2200 to \$2320 which is a very confusing situation.

The character set also has to be relocated, so to make life simple I have

included a short machine code program (BASIC code) which moves the complete character set, changes the screen, and all in the blink of an eyelid!

Once you have typed this in, save it before running it. I have included a 'keyphrase' which will tell you if the DATA statements are wrong. If it works correctly it will say

TYPE NEW CHAR SET JUST TYPE
\$200 600

When you do this SYS the screen will be full of garbage. Just clear the screen and all will be OK. You can check that the screen has moved by hitting the (HOME) key and pressing "a" in the top-left corner. Now enter POKE 3180,49 and you will see the "a" change to a "B".

Colour memory is not changed, it is still at \$1536. If however you do a \$200 - STOP and RESTORE you will get hobby art appearing on screen. Type in 293,600 as will make change but don't stop, press RETURN and all will be as it should be.

Sprites are now allowed as to where they are located. Instead of using locations 3200 to 3407 for the sprite pointers, you use \$2320 to \$2331. The values in these pointers (0 to 231) can now refer to memory locations 4010 to 51199 as page 0 of the POKE 2220,49 will use the sprite pattern of \$0498 - \$49102 = \$2320 for sprite two.

Program two is rather large and complex

in the use of data statements. This contains a brand new character set for the 64. It has its own pixels for changing memory stored so you don't need to use programs like FINE JUST READ and our program two.

This only contains half of the character set. The reverse characters are obtained by inverting each of the bytes from 255. If you don't want reverse characters then you could use the ram from 30768 to 31189 for spare patterns. Commodore 16 to 30, but if you do want these then start and run the file of BASIC.

FOR I = 0 TO 1027:POKE 28176+I,
120+PEEK(49102)+I:NEXT

Program one begins in a full character set with reverse characters. If you don't want reverse, then change the 64 which is the bytes from the end of line 48 and an eight (0) and after 10449 or line 20 to 10447.

Press to quit the screen 1024 of memory past under the following line
POKE 401,POKE 1530,NEW

The first poke changes the start of BASIC to \$4 - 256 = \$1040 and the second sets the new character set you will get TST NTMAX ERRCODE.

This will tell any program to memory to be careful not use a var first.

If you now POKE 2220,49 you will get \$2320 which really means \$0498 bytes free (not add \$2320). Now you can have even bigger sprites! ■

Program 1

```

10 B=650
15 POKE 3170,64:POKE 3200,49:2=1:PRINT
20 SPTX >10447:THEPRINT"DATA 1530,NEW"
25 PRINT"FOR NEW CHAR SET JUST TYPE"
30 PRINT"SYS 600"
35 END
40 DATA1A,0,141,237,2,149,208,141,208,2,149,11,141,210,2,149,193,141,211,2,173
45 DATA14,220,41,234,141,14,220,160,1,41,201,133,1,142,0,160,148,187,0,216,187
50 DATA10,200,200,200,200,200,2,200,213,2,138,208,208,162,1,74,4,133,1,173
55 DATA1A,220,9,1,141,14,220,169,32,141,24,208,169,68,141,0,221,187,200,181
60 DATA10,2,74

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COMMODORE SOFTWARE FILE

IT HAS BEEN brought to our attention by Melbourne House, as well as by a number of readers, that two programs published in the August issue of *Commander Horizons* are not original. The programs, the Star Game Night File, and the Software File entry from Captain, are in fact taken from the well-known Melbourne House publication *The Commander's Game Book* in off-white and black-and-white. Although we encourage readers to send in programs for the 16 and the Vic for our Software File and Star Game sections, we must stress that programs taken from books and magazines are not acceptable, since the copyright for those programs is owned by the original publishers.

Our apologies to Melbourne House and to Clifford and Marj Ramshaw. Obviously we can't keep up with all the listings published in the hundreds of computer books and magazines available — but someone is bound to spot a "ripped-off" program if we publish it. So please remember ... original resources, folks!

Lettersort

*Frank Shapley from Marin PhotoShop
and the No. 1000.*

Letters into the right order, press the **right** button on the "right". If you try again, the computer displays an appropriate message and sound. If you get it right, a green smiley and positive sound.

REFERENCES



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10201 P01EE 191 FUF0=1T0550 NEXT
10204 P01EE 175 FUF0=1T0140M NEXT
10205 P01EE 0
10206 RETURN
20000 P01ED 215 P0D0=1T0400 NEXT 1 FORW=1T04
20010 P01ED 215 PUF0=1T0500 NEXT
20020 PUFED=117 PUF0=1T0500 NEXT
20030 P01ED 225 P0D0=1T0500 NEXT
20035 NEXT
20040 PUFED 215 P0D0=1T0400 NEXT
20045 P0D0=21 PUF0=1T0500 NEXT RETURN
20050 PUFY=1T0400 P01ED=215 P0D0=1T0500 NEXT P01ED 0 P0D0=1T0500 NEXT
20055 P01ED=200 PUFY=1T0400 P01ED=215 P0D0=1T0500 NEXT PUF0=1T0500 NEXT
20060 PUFED

```

Melody

Melody is a music program which makes full use of all three of the Macintosh's musical abilities.

radio frequency generator. The radio information is transmitted on the short wavelength band type the program on one other aerial.

```

0 00SUB21
1 REPAIR IF#=-1 THEN POKE36875,0 POKE36874,0 POKE36875,8 001024
2 POKE36875,8 R=R+1 IF#>=1 THEN POKE36875,0 R=0
3 FOR I=1 TO $00STEP-1,4 FORE36878,I NEXTI POKE36874,R
4 POKE36875,0 U=U+1 IF#0 THEN POKE36874,R U=0
5 GOTO11
6 DATA195,195
7 DATA195,195,195,195,195,195,195,195,287
8 DATA281,195,281,195,281,195,191,180
9 DATA191,180,191,193,287,183,179,180
10 DATA287,287,195,195,281,284
11 DATA281,195,195,281,284,215,281,284
12 DATA195,215,215,215,289,287,287,284
13 DATA287,287,287,287,287,287,284,287
14 DATA193,287,215,289,281,281,281,199
15 DATA281,281,195,281,289,287,281,287
16 DATA215,215,215,215,215,281,284,287
17 DATA287,284,289,289,287,281,191,281
18 DATA195,195,195,195,195,284,281,195
19 DATA215,195,281,287,215,195,281,287
20 DATA15,195,287,281,195,-1
21 PRINT"13 MELODY BY B.TAYLOR "
22 PRINT"14 ON AYX COMMODORE "
23 PRINT"15 VIC-20 RETURN
24 PRINT"16 ANOTHER SPIN (Y/H)" PONE196,B
25 GETRS 1FRS="THEH25
26 1FRS="V" THEHRESTORE 00100
27 1FRS="W" THEHSYS64002
28 1PRINT"16 PARDON"
29 FOR I=1 TO $0000 NEXTI RESTORE 1PRINT"16 PARDON"

```

Meteors

A program for the unemployed for 20
from Andrew Lowney of Princeton
NETTWORK was published in our August
issue.

Our apologies to those of you who
couldn't understand why it didn't work.
Here are the missing lines. Send us an
e-mail if you have any questions.

```

729 RETURN
898 PRINT "GUESS YOU SCORED", SC POK36873,27 PRINT "DO YOU WANT ANOTHER GO"
899 INPUT "DO YOU WANT TO TRY AGAIN? ", RRS
920 IF RRS="Y" THEN HSC="Y":THEHSC
930 IF RRS="N" THEN HSC="N":THEHSC
948 PRINT "YOUR SCORE IS", POK36873,27 POK4620,8 GHD
1000 POK36873, 6 PRINT "C"
1001 PRINT "DO YOU WANT ANOTHER GO? "

```

```

1810 PRINT "BOMBING YOUR ATTICKS"
1820 PRINT "BOMBED BY A LOWFITT"
1830 PRINT "BOMBING YOUR SHIRKIRE"
1840 PRINT "BOMBING FEBRUARY 1984"
1850 PRINT "BOMBING YOUR SHIRKIRE"
1860 PRINT "BOMB" DO YOU REAUXIE
1870 GETINFO IF DISE="THEM1979"
1880 IF SHPO="Y" THEN THEC="H" THEN RUM
1890 IF HS="H" THEN RETURN
1900 PRINT "C"
1910 PRINT "GUNSHOOTIN' INSTRUCTIONS"
1920 PRINT "BOMBIN' (BOSS) ARE IN OUT"
1930 PRINT "DIVIDED BY PICTURE"
1940 PRINT "BOMBIN' JOB IS TO KILL"
1950 PRINT "BY SHOOTIN' THEM BUT"
1960 PRINT "THEY HANG TO PIPS"
1970 PRINT "CODEWORD, 1=1 LIFE, 2="
1980 PRINT "GUNSHOOTERS PAY KEY"
1990 GETINFO IF HS="THEM1990"
2000 PRINT "DIVIDE PICTURE ATTICKS"
2010 PRINT "GUNSHOOTER CONTROLLED"
2110 PRINT "GUNSHOOTER UP GUNSHOOTER"
2220 PRINT "GUNSHOOTER PRESS PAY KEY"
2230 GETINFO IF HS="THEM1990"
2240 RETURN

```

INSTRUCTIONS FOR

Send us your *Computerize* programs — including a cassette — and a printout on plain white paper if possible. Each listing must be accompanied by a typewritten introduction describing the program and explaining how it is constructed. We pay \$1.00 for each bug-free listing published. We cannot guarantee to return many programs submitted, so please keep a copy if you want us to return your listing; you must include a stamped addressed envelope. If you have any problems with the programs, please write to the appropriate author. Software Plus

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For the most recent copy of the Constitution H, the best website you will find is <http://www.constitutionh.org>, which contains all the original documents and provides links with sources of documents to study the original **Constitution of the Confederation H**.

This is an important document to review, as it shows the original documents from a period in history that have been suppressed, hidden, and nearly forgotten. It is the original, unedited text of the **Confederation Constitutional Convention**, as written by George Washington, including the **Constitutional Designated Powers**, **What Where's and Whom's Duties and Commissions**,

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For more information about the author, visit www.johnmichaels.com.



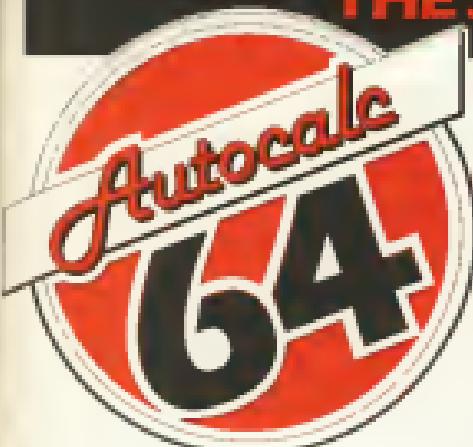
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FRASER TEE QUINN STREET, BALLINTON, NEWBARK, NOTTINGHAMSHIRE

THE SPREADSHEET IN A CLASS OF ITS OWN



- Which spreadsheet is suitable for accountants, engineers, scientists and home users?
- A: Autocalc 64 is ideal for any application involving extensive manipulation of data and formulae from financial planning to market research.
- Which spreadsheet offers an advanced level of formula handling?
- A: Autocalc 64 copes easily with trigonometrical functions, parentheses and boolean logic as well as totalling and averaging.
- Which spreadsheet accepts complex conditional statements?
- A: Autocalc 64 can handle statements as complex as IF $x1 < 4,000 OR x2 > 8,000 AND x3 = 500 THEN b1 = 0,$
- Which spreadsheet offers a flexible screen format?
- A: Autocalc 64 allows you to select (i) column widths from 3 to 30 characters (ii) the number of rows/columns you need (iii) up to 2,000 cells of information (iv) text or numerical entries lined up to the right or the left, or a combination.
- Which spreadsheet offers a choice of numerical formats?
- A: Autocalc 64 gives you a choice of (i) integers (ii) floating decimal point (iii) currency (iv) any combination of these.
- Which spreadsheet offers a full replicate facility?
- A: Autocalc 64 has an advanced replication function for transferring just data, formulae or conditional statements from any cell (or block of cells) to any other(s) without monotonous retyping. A 'go to' facility will take the cursor instantly to any cell of your choice — saving time.

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- A: Autocalc 64 is designed to guide you — helpful error reports diagnose input or formulae errors. A full demonstration program and comprehensive instructions are included.
- Which spreadsheet is compatible with standard Commodore printers?
- A: Autocalc 64 gives you a printout facility using any of these printers: Commodore 1610, 1625, MPS-801, 1326, MCS-801, DPS 1101, Selcoflo GP-800V.
- Which spreadsheet is 100% machine code for fast efficient responses, and offers a choice of saving to disk (using 1541 drive) or to tape using a C2P unit?
- A: Autocalc 64 — as if you didn't know!
- Which spreadsheet sells at a realistic budget price?
- A: Autocalc 64 costs just £14.95 on tape, £19.95 on disk inclusive of VAT and P&P.
- Where do I get one?
- A: Ring us now on 06286 63531 (24 hours) to place your ACCESS or VISA card order, or complete the order form and send it to us today. (Prompt delivery promised). Autocalc 64 is available only direct from Richard Shepherd Software.

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10

Comments 6

Conversations	Topics
1 Conversation 1-1	Life
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For more information about the program, contact your local library or the Library of Congress.

Working Vic

Book: Putting Your Vic 20 To Work

Author: Tom Lee
Publisher: Prentice-Hall
Cost: £12.95

Reviewer: David Stephenson

This book is well laid out and well printed. The 10 programs are taken from a VIC-20 listing and use a code of character codes rather than the normal codes, which makes the programs easier to type in. All the programs should fit onto the unexpanded VIC-20, so there is no need for PIA or ROM; throughout the book, they would also transfer straight into the C64.

The best parts of this book are the programs themselves, which are generally short and elementary, but the accompanying pages of explanation. The book starts with an introduction on how to use the book, then follows with a chapter on registers. In this chapter each register is used to explain the program code that is following. Each section of a program, a bit of variable used, a line by line explanation, the 'commentaries' then what they mean, the vocabulary of comments not used, and finally a few questions for you to do.

This book is recommended, not as literary laurels of page 1 VICEP 7 = 1, but as question and answer reader.

In chapter 3, BASIC-Coding crops up, not as used in Assembly language, but as

something who has mastered the user's manual and wishes to go just a little further. All the programs can be improved by you as many use very sound, colour or character colours.

Beginner's Basic

Book: Computerise 64 — VIC 20 Basic

Author: Richard Minter & Thomas Headwaters
Publisher: Prentice-Hall
Cost: £12.95

Reviewer: David Stephenson
PRENTICE-HALL's publication 'Computerise 64 — VIC-20 Basic' is a complete guidebook beginner's book that covers everything from the 'beginning to park and park' level. It looks very much as though it was written specifically for introductory programming courses. In UK high schools and junior colleges, based on the emphasis on producing practical programmes, projects, and the like and things.

In general however, it is the authors' opinion that the authors remain firmly

swayed to the idea that the most interesting things one can do with a micro come involving avoidance out of the graphics characters. So, before introducing such fundamentals as the PRINT statement, they have you drawing diamonds and multiplying them from all over the screen, and it is not long before you start producing basic statements like moving power moves and three-dimensional shapes across your ever patient monitor. Which is all very well, of course, but what about the spreads?

This, also, is where the authors let you down, and for a very obvious reason. Since nearly all the algorithms are intended for use on both the VIC-20 and the Commodore 64, there is a very little space given a couple of appendices, in fact, for any features peculiar to only one of the two models. What this means is that Commodore 64 users benefit from exploiting their machine to the full are liable to feel that they have been robbed of most of the £12.95 they had to shell out for this book.



used to explain the program code that is following. Each section of a program, a bit of variable used, a line by line explanation, the 'commentaries' then what they mean, the vocabulary of comments not used, and finally a few questions for you to do.

This book is aimed at

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3. Who wrote Police Patrol for the Commodore 64?
4. What does VICE stand for?
5. Libraries are a common theme in Jeff Minter's games on Metropolis. Library Books At The Edge Of Town... but where do Libraries store computer files?
6. Which well known Commodore employee has associations with the name of 'Mystique'?
7. Who is Commodore's new president?
8. What does VIC stand for?
9. Which company has Commodore as a marketing message John Burton country garage?
10. Commodore is moving from its UK base in Slough, Berkshire to?

Re-breaker

6. Put in one other game...



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ANSWER

BACK

Spinning reels

FIVE What must a program do if two or more files are open at the same time? The programs I have written for my different systems, and the BBC BASIC facilities to pick one of them up, run OK, but on the second "open" of the "file" the cursor is in the previous screen, although it had stopped after loading. The only way to stop it seems to be RUN...STOP.

Although I doesn't affect the operation of the program in any way, I'd appreciate it if you could tell me how to stop this happening.

P. Dean
Bexley
Co. Kent

THE REASONS must be that you are **POSITIONING** values in a temporary location, and one of these locations is in the area which contains the cursors now. So if locations 6 and 1 control the cursor, e.g. **POKE 6,10** to turn cursor on, **POKE 6,00** to turn cursor off.

Simons suggestion

I HAVE recently bought a BBC program, *Barcode Basic*, and disk drive. Everything works apart from the barcode basic pointer command.

COPY and HEAD.CPT

It appears that these commands are set up for the clever A, but the pointer is clever B — can you tell me how to change the clever number? I would prefer a hardware rather than a software solution.

Last, some programs will not load with *Barcode Basic* plugged in — why is this?

P. J. Simons
Gatford
Cheshire

PROGRAMS on how to change the BBC's device number is given on page 4 of the manual at £6 ... "hardware method". The reason why some programs

won't load is that they attempt to use the same memory areas as *Barcode Basic*. The only way around this is to change the memory location of your machine code programs. If they are connected programs this would be quite difficult!

Sequential files

I OWN A 48 with a disk drive, but often because of thought I have come to a stand still. I find it impossible to write a sequential file program that has you write a file, then call it up at any time so you can add to it just beyond it, as I have had to do. Please can you supply a solution?

Michael Winstanley
Aberconwy
Wales

IF YOU WANT to change a file in B1 without rewriting the entire file, then you will have to use *Basicline Access Files*, in which you can access any part of the file without having to read in and process all off the preceding data.

You can find useful information in August's *Computer User*, or in a book called *Managing the Computer via its Device and Computer*, published by Ellis Horwood. There are two books by this author, so make sure you get the right one.

Curse the cursor

I OWN A 48 and find the flashing cursor is bit annoying. Is it possible, with the use of a small program, to replace the cursor with a fixed after single line cursor?

J. Cleary
Mayfield
Birmingham

THE FLASHING cursor is not a character, but no area clearing them seems to remove all of the memory location where you set it.

Press **CTRL** and **END** ON when the query bar, and you'll create a reverse bar across the screen. Place the cursor on that line and you'll see a flashing blue cursor. In

program mode you won't have any problem, since the cursor is invisibly off and you can program any character you want to replace it. It doesn't mean you will have to delete the **CBM-CPT** routine in one of your own, which will put the character you require at the cursor location.

BASIC creation tools as **PROTEXT** and the machine will then create **BLT** routines.

There is a free public domain machine code monitor called *Micromon* which is available to all BBC users.

Time delay

I CANNOT find the way to produce a time delay of exactly one second on the 48. Can you help?

Gordon James

Centronics
1000 48 for your timing as follows:

10 PRINT "CLRF", 10, 100000

10 PRINT "HADME", 10, 100000

You will see that this corresponds to basic, machine code seconds, and you can also study at 10 in the current time of day for the 10 best delay by using either direct mode or program mode. This is not exact to 50%, unlike other machines.

Direct mode, **TB = "100000"** then press **100000** at the right time. Program mode, the input **100000** print **100000** at the right moment.

Code and colours

IS IT possible to stop all machine code programs from over-writing?

Is it possible to mix colours or change brightness levels on the 48?

Gordon James

MACHINE CBM-CPT programs which normally usually do as far as memory of copyright protection, as it would not be appropriate for us to give advice on this question.

The new **CBM** and **Plus** will have controllable brightness levels, though not colour yet.

If you need help with a technical query or problem write to

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ANSWER The 1980-81 Blue Jays were 100-60. Between Bautista and the 2014 Indians, the most recent 100-win seasons have been the 1978 Yankees and the 1993 Florida Marlins.

10 of 10

...and the educational system against others. For this fully comprehensive page contact the one in *Education Week*.

EDWARD MURKIN, recently elected to the chamber of commerce, is the managing editor and publisher of the *Central Texas Advertiser*, San Marcos. The paper is published weekly.

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This month's special offer, which is only open to Commodore Horizons readers, features five programs for the Commodore 64 from Supersoft.

Free Zoom Monitor

Mikro Assembler

This plug-in cartridge will enable you to write assembly source code as easily as Basic. Written by Andrew Trust, it contains a full screen editor, a colour print assembler and can be used with tape or disk. A free Zoom monitor diskette (Micros Jewels 2111 32) is included in the package.

Usual price

£27.99

Discount Club price

£17.99

(+ free Zoom monitor)

Watch

This superb, document-oriented, full-screen assembler, developed specifically for Commodore computers, contains a colour print assembler and monitor. The interface is so intuitive that anyone can learn to assemble source code quickly. It contains built-in error detection and can handle up to 65,536 bytes of memory. A sophisticated Macro facility contains 16 user programmable registers and pointers. Mikro Micros, written by Paul Higgins, also enables you to create a variety of special effects including colour and phasing.

Usual price

£27.99

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Interdictor Pilot

The space flight simulator to end all space flight simulators. Written by Lawrence Marshall (Commodore 64), this program puts you in charge of an interdictor with all combat panel stuff. You mission is to explore and destroy ships of the Federal Galaxia alien race. Extremely complex and comprehensive.

Usual price

£27.99

Discount Club price

£17.99

Music Master

If you have ever wanted to play the 64 as an electronic instrument, this is the program for you. Developed, over time and effort, by musicians and programmers, your pieces can be defined, whilst any combination of voices can be played simultaneously. A background music feature contains 16 pre-programmed rhythms and patterns. Music Master, written by Paul Higgins, also enables you to create a variety of special effects including colour and phasing.

Usual price

£27.99

Discount Club price

£17.99

Graphics designer

Written entirely in machine code, this program contains a sophisticated line compiler and a simple character set and printer. In addition to this the number of available colours is doubled, but the number of dots per square is halved. Works from both keyboard and joystick.

Usual price

£29.99

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Music Master	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
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With the exception of the first two, these are all new, and will be published for the first time.

For more information about the study, contact Dr. Michael J. Hwang at (319) 356-4000 or email at mjhwang@uiowa.edu.

Comments from the Reviewer: The review committee found the manuscript to be well written and clearly presented.

For more information about the study, please contact Dr. Michael J. Kupferschmidt at (415) 502-2555 or via email at kupferschmidt@ucsf.edu.

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Draw the line and win Quicksilva software

Solve the puzzle and you could be one of twenty lucky winners of Commodore 64 games from Quicksilva.

Tony Balkans sets the problem — solve it and you could win!

THE MELL MARCH. Many Commodore users have been finding time

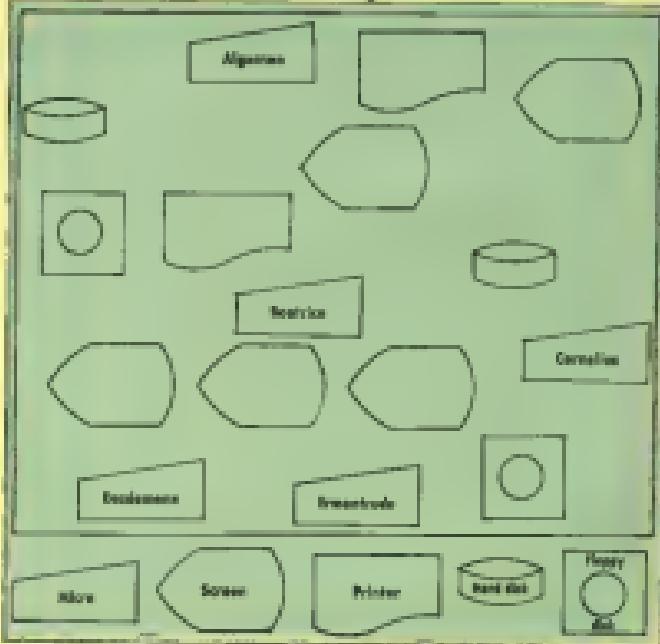
To play 'em all up there again at the club house, but as no members will have anything to do with any of the others, they've drawn them straight down on the floor of the main room, and each member has kept his go for hours and perhaps much one of the areas marked off by the lines. He two people share an area.

The diagram shows the locations of the various lots of equipment in the room. The name of the owner of each area is shown — but which one has THREE peripherals? They must have at least one, a monitor.

Find the answer and you could be one of twenty winners drawing £250 in prizes from Quicksilva. Details: The prizes include copies of the 40 versions of the best selling 3D-Art Attack.

When you've solved the problem, complete the following or broken in an unusual, age and original manner in these words or format, "I want to play Quicksilva game because" — and send your entry to: Little Newgate Street, London WC1E 4LR. In order not to miss the last working day of September, entries will be accepted in the November issue.

The first names of the July competition will each receive a full set of software from Richard Sheepdog. They are Peter Taylor of Solent, I F D'Angury of Bradford, Andy Rutherford from Cheltenham, and Andrew Isaacs of Luton.



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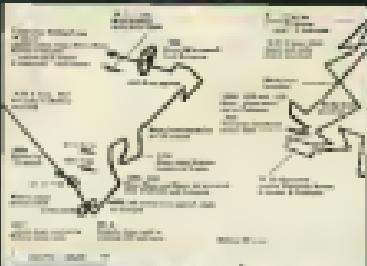
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Air Power at Sea - The Battle of Midway



COMMODORE 64

DATUM: 4th June 1942.

PLATZ: MIDWAY ISLANDS

PLAY INFORMATION:

Two players compete to see who is the master of the Pacific Ocean. The first player to score the most points by the time the game ends will be the winner.

The game is divided into three levels. Each level has a different objective and each level has its own unique challenges. The player must use their skills to defeat the enemy and reach the final level. The game ends when the player reaches the final level or when the timer runs out.

CONTROLS:

Control the plane with joystick. To move forward, press the joystick right and to move back, press the joystick left. To fire, press the fire button. To turn, press the turn button. To land, press the land button. To take off, press the take off button. To switch between planes, press the switch button.

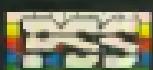
The game is played on three levels. Each level has a different objective and each level has its own unique challenges. The player must use their skills to defeat the enemy and reach the final level. The game ends when the player reaches the final level or when the timer runs out.

SCORING:

Each level has a different objective and each level has its own unique challenges. The player must use their skills to defeat the enemy and reach the final level. The game ends when the player reaches the final level or when the timer runs out.

LEVELS:

There are three levels in the game. The first level is the introductory level, the second level is the intermediate level, and the third level is the advanced level. Each level has its own unique challenges and objectives. The player must use their skills to defeat the enemy and reach the final level. The game ends when the player reaches the final level or when the timer runs out.



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